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Always in Advance

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WEST LIBERTY, MORGAN COUNTY, KENTUCKY, THURSDAY, AUGUST 22, 1935

WHOLE NUMBER 1298

## Sales Tax Failure

B. H. Ellerman, head of the retail merchants association of Covington, in a speech before a body of business men in Cincinnati recently attacked the gross sales tax law in this state as one which was not called for by any grim necessity but which was passed in response to demands of the politicians for more jobs and for the purpose of protecting certain special interests.

The law, he insisted, was enacted by means of collusion and fraud. Votes were bought and paid for, either with cash or thru the offer of concessions of a political nature.

Furthermore, said Mr. Ellerman, the methods of administration are so loose and enforcement so ineffective that receipts are falling far below what was anticipated and promised, and probably by as much as \$4,000,000 a year.

Not only is inspection and collection extremely lax, but there are thousands of merchants who keep no books and whose transactions, therefore, are not subject to check. Many of these are unquestionably escaping payment of the tax, or a substantial part of it. If figures of the federal census are in any sense reliable, the present law should result in the collection, if enforced, of about \$20,000,000. Instead of this amount the state is receiving only \$8,000,000.

Mr. Ellerman is convinced that unless one of the dominant political parties puts in its platform a plank demanding repeal of the act, a third party is very likely to emerge and will command a very formidable following.—Lexington Leader.

## HIGH SCHOOL TO OPEN

The Morgan county high school will open Sept. 2, according to the decision made some time ago by the board of education.

Opening exercises will be held in the Christian church at 9 a. m., after which registration and classification will be held in the high school building.

The assignment of teachers to grades will be made at a meeting of the grade teachers which will be held in the near future.

In the high school approximately 140 are expected to enroll, but this number may be increased because of new families that are expected to move into town.

We are looking forward to the great year in the history of the school, and the members of the faculty and the Parent-Teachers association are planning great things for the coming year.

All parents are urged to get their children in school on the opening day, since the early work is of great importance, especially in the grades.

W. L. CARPENTER, Prin.

## 4-H CLUB MEETS

The Consolation 4-H club had its monthly meeting Friday afternoon at 2 o'clock, with twelve members and several visitors present.

The meeting was called to order by the president, Albert Cecil. The devotional reading was given by Miss Nora Frances Cecil. Miss Eunice Olson offered prayer, and the club sang "Follow the Glean." The business of the club was attended to, and the meeting was adjourned.

A very interesting report of camp week was given by Miss Marine Hurt. Glen Taulbee gave some guitar music. Minutes of previous meeting were read and approved.

Yell practice and games were entered into with the usual good spirit and enthusiasm. We missed our county agent and hope he can be present for our next meeting.

ETHEL C. HURT, Leader.

## Illinois Visitors

Mr. and Mrs. W. B. Caraway and Mr. and Mrs. Willis Martin, of Mansfield, Ill., came in Sunday to visit old friends and relatives in Kentucky.

West Virginia, and Ohio. Mr. Caraway is a former publisher of the Courier, and stopped in our office for a pleasant visit on Tuesday.

## Too Exact

A lady came into the office yesterday with a story to be printed, and said: "I want this in the paper exactly as I have written it." There were two grammatical errors and eight names misspelled in the story as she turned it in.—Exchange.

## WORK RELIEF TO START

The change from Kentucky emergency relief administration to the works progress administration, according to Mr. Goodman, the state administrator of relief work, has involved considerable unavoidable delay but the various "kinks" attendant to the change have about been ironed out. Future delay, if any, Mr. Goodman felt would come from failure of various governmental units to file their projects with dispatch.

"We are going to attempt by Nov. 1," Mr. Goodman said, "to have every workable man in Kentucky on a constructive job at a fair rate of pay. Whether we do this or not depends, in a measure, on the various county and city officials thruout the state whose business it is to submit to us projects acceptable to Washington. If they are lax and fail to submit projects and to meet the necessary requirements it will be no fault of the works progress administration.

Pauper counties and communities should go ahead and submit projects. No such locality will be penalized because we propose to pay the entire cost in such instances. But counties and municipalities able to assume a part of project costs will be expected to do so. The ability of any community to pay is decided by sworn financial statements. There is no guesswork about it."

"It is my belief," Mr. Goodman continued, "that there will be no more relief in Kentucky after Nov. 1. After that time those communities that have failed to provide sufficient projects to care for their workable men may be in an embarrassing position. There will be nothing we can do about it because Washington will have stopped the 'dole' we now have.

"Now is the time for officials of the various communities to take stock of the situation and act accordingly. I would suggest, if asked, that they ascertain the number of relief workables in their localities and set about to furnish projects on that basis. By so doing they certainly will supply a backlog for the future in more than one way that is obvious."

## WHITT TO GRADUATE

Morehead, Ky., Aug. 13.—Bernard Whitt, former superintendent of Morgan county schools and present teacher in the West Liberty high school, will be graduated from the Morehead state teachers college with distinction on Friday morning at 10 o'clock. Dean W. H. Vaughan said today, Mr. Whitt has maintained a standing of 2.3 for the four-year college course.

Dr. Edward Hartman Reiser, professor of education at Columbia university and well known textbook author, will deliver the commencement address to thirty-eight members of the senior class. Twenty-eight bachelors of arts and ten science degrees will be conferred at the exercises.

Dean Vaughan in the absence of Dr. J. H. Payne, president, will make the presentation of diplomas.

## SURPRISE DINNER

A surprise birthday dinner was given Saturday, August 17, by Mrs. Leona Rose and Irma Meadows, in honor of Mrs. C. P. Henry. The dinner was served on a beautifully decorated table, and Mrs. Henry was showered with many lovely gifts.

Guests were Mrs. John Flowers of P.oria, Ill., Mrs. Homer Rose of West Liberty, and Mrs. Henry's grandson, Herbert Lawrence Rose. Miss Lilla Perry joined them in the afternoon and watermelon was served.

All had a fine time and wish Mrs. Henry many more happy birthdays.

## NOTICE

Those who are securing the names of the legal voters of the county as to whether or not we will have the right to vote in the general election on the proposition "whether or not spirituous, vinous, or malt liquors shall be sold, bartered or loaned therein" must turn in their petitions to the county judge not later than 9 o'clock Monday morning, August 26.

I. J. SCUDDER, Chairman.

## Here from Middletown

Mr. and Mrs. Keyser West and daughter Betty came in from Middletown, Ohio, on Friday for a few days' visit with friends and relatives. They were accompanied by Dorsey Morrison and Ruth Blaine Brown, also of Middletown, who came to Kentucky on a wedding trip. Mr. and Mrs. West were best man and bridesmaid to the couple at their wedding at Stanton on Friday.

## Farmers Need the New Deal

"The primary object of the New Deal is to safeguard the interests of the masses, and the way it has accomplished this purpose arouses the bitter opposition of those who are accustomed to preying upon the public," said Senator Joseph T. Robinson in a recent speech.

"Every organization that seeks to enjoy monopoly and special favors is resisting President Roosevelt's recovery program because it is stripping the privilege of its stolen raiment.

"It is important that the public realize efforts are being made by a combination of political groups—ordinarily antagonistic to one another—to discredit the president and his administration. This combination of old guard Republicans, disgruntled Democrats, and the proponents of many varieties of impracticable schemes are making a persistent and desperate effort to make it appear that the measures sponsored by the Roosevelt administration to promote national recovery have broken down.

"These groups are not representative of any common social or political viewpoint. Their principles, in so far as they have any, are divergent and conflicting. But they are now united in a drive to seize control of the government and it is already apparent that unlimited campaign funds are being made available for their aims. Radial agitators are serving the combination to attempt to offset the natural movement of all liberals into the Roosevelt forces.

"There have been court decisions invalidating some provisions of the Na-

tional Recovery act, thru which child labor and sweat shops were abolished, unfair competition restrained, and high standards of wages and living conditions for laborers maintained. Also there have been decisions invalidating some provisions of the Agricultural Adjustment act. Changes in these statutes are being made to conform them to the opinions of the supreme court. And in spite of the nagging and obstructive processes employed, conditions are steadily improving.

"The only national law relating to agriculture that has proved effective is the AAA, which actually raises and stabilizes the prices of farm commodities on a fair level with the prices of manufactured products. This law has saved the farming population from ruin. If it should have to be abandoned the whole movement toward national recovery would be turned back. Those who condemn the processing tax should recall that the entire agricultural program involving reduced production and increased prices to farmers and expansion of buying power is dependent upon the processing tax.

"And those who condemn the New Deal have nothing whatever to suggest in its place. They would ignore the unemployed. They would leave production unregulated and permit the price of farm products to sink again far below the cost of production. They would invite renewal of farm mortgage foreclosures and shut their ears to the appeals of those who seek to acquire homes. They would permit monopolists to gratify their greed without restraint—in short, they would turn back to the days of Hoover."

## NOTICE

The Skaggs reunion is to be held at Beechgrove, one mile east of Louisa, on Sunday, Sept. 1, 1935. Everyone make ready and come on time and let's all get together and have the largest and greatest reunion that we have ever had.

Everyone come and bring baskets of good things to eat. The committee will have everything at the ground in good condition.

Chief Skaggs and his mountain melody boys will have the music for the day, and Opal Skaggs of Fleming will give some music on her accordion that you've never heard before.

Attorney Fisher Skaggs of Wayne W. Va., will give a history of the Skaggs family after dinner is served. There will be a good program for the day and a good time for all.

All friends and relatives of the Skaggs family are invited.

We will have a committee meeting at 1 p. m. August 22 at Chief Skaggs office at Catlettsburg.

C. C. SKAGGS, Chairman.

## A Little Uncle

Dan, son of Mr. and Mrs. Willie Elam of Richmond, is visiting his grandfather, H. A. Wells. Now Dan gets plenty of corn bread and good rich milk, but he suddenly added about a foot to his stature Monday when he received an announcement from his sister, Nancy Helen, and her husband, Paul Burgess, that the stork had left a permanent visitor, Marguerite, in their home Aug. 15. The young man suddenly realized that he is now Uncle Dan. Now, Daniel, be sure to live up to your responsibilities.

## TO CLOSE FOR SUNDAY SCHOOL

All the business houses in town, including restaurants, drugstore, and garages, which usually remain open on Sundays, have agreed to close for at least one hour, from 10 to 11 a. m., next Sunday to assist in the observance of "Go to Sunday School Day."

Everyone in the community, man, woman, and child, is urged to attend some Sunday school next Sunday.

## PIE SUPPER

There will be a pie supper at the Index school on Friday night, Aug. 30. Proceeds for the benefit of the school. Plans are being made for an enjoyable time for all. Anderson Lacy and Mrs. Elizabeth Elam are the teachers.

## BAPTIST CHURCH

Prayer meeting and song service at 7:30 o'clock every Thursday night. Sunday school at 10 o'clock a. m. Church services immediately after Sunday school and also at 7:30 p. m. Everybody is invited to attend these services. "Not forsaking the assembling of yourselves together."

ROSCO BRONG, pastor

## TO TEACHERS

Dear Teacher:

I was very much impressed with the splendid spirit of cooperation you displayed at the teachers' conference. The splendid attention and attendance made a very favorable impression on the leading speakers of the program. They have gone away disseminating good news about Morgan county's school program. We have received requests from all the leading colleges for a copy of our teachers' bulletin. We must continue to keep our school program moving forward.

I have been receiving encouraging reports from all the helping teachers. Many of our leading citizens have complimented the teachers this year for being on time, prompt, and working earnestly for improvement. If you need any help, don't hesitate to call for such assistance. We know that you need many things that we are unable financially to furnish but we will endeavor to meet the most needed cases.

## Salary Schedule

I feel assured you will be interested in information relative to the salary schedule. The state department of education found last year that our pupil teacher ratio in the high school systems were 20 while in the rural schools about 33 per teacher. They recommend that this discrimination be eliminated as much as possible by eliminating some of the smaller schools and adding more teachers. We found it impossible, due to bad road conditions, to eliminate any schools, therefore we added on more teachers which naturally resulted in lowering your salary a little, and to further aggravate this condition the per capita was diminished from \$11.60 to \$10.95, which meant about \$4000 in state money. The salary schedule put out by the state board of education does not provide any payment for high school work. The basis for this year's salary schedule will be about \$45, one dollar a year for experience up to and including five years, and 25 cents per month on each college hour. We cannot give you any further information concerning the amount of bonus you will receive, for it will depend upon your rating. The plan for the bonus payment has not been definitely worked out, but it will be possible for you to make about \$10 extra on the month. I hope this explanation of the salary schedule will suffice for the time being. We urge that you get busy in your school. Think and work up some new ideas. New ideas are scarce.

We are not receiving enough school news from your district. What is wrong? We have a school page. We invite your help and interest. We urge again that you contribute. Articles should be mailed to the superintendent's office.

## Free Books

We have not received fifth and sixth grade books yet but hope they will be here soon. The book store has a complete stock of eighth grade books. Those who do not have books may obtain them at the book store. All schoolhouses must be kept locked.

## School Desks

Our seat project has been closed but will start again soon. We have 250 seats ready to assemble. We are exerting every effort toward this end and ask that you be patient.

## School Fair

Plans are being made for one of the greatest county school agricultural fairs in the history of Morgan county. Details concerning the fair program will be published later. There will be over a hundred prizes offered.

Very sincerely,

OVA O. HANEY, Superintendent.

## GO TO SUNDAY SCHOOL DAY

The pastors of the three churches in West Liberty are cooperating for a community-wide observance of Aug. 25 as "Go to Sunday School Day." The ministers are making calls and especially urging that this time prove to be a golden day for church going in our town. It is hoped that it may be a record breaking time for Sunday school attendance for each of the three churches. Efforts are being made to get the business concerns of our town to close for one hour, from 10 to 11 a. m., on that morning.

Every reader of this article is asked to pass on the news to the neighbors and to cooperate in getting them to come with you. Attend the Sunday school and church you prefer, but be sure to attend one.

## To the Women

Recently on the advertising pages of some of America's most prominent newspapers much space was bought to address the women of America. This was not an appeal to them to unite in an effort permanently to banish sweatshop misery in the garment industry or to renew their protests against the more dubious features injected into homes by the radio. It was an "Open Letter" (so the heading reads) inviting the mothers and daughters of America to drink whisky.

Within forty hours a chilling rebuke was administered to the sponsors of this particular piece of high pressure advertising by J. H. Chouteau Jr., director of the federal alcohol control administration at Washington. According to newspaper reports the rebuke brought from the advertisers "a positive assurance that further issues of this advertisement had been canceled and no more advertising of this type would be given out."

But the saloon in the United States has always had its back door. So the beer barons, artfully sidestepping, do not, at the moment, specifically invite feminine drinkers—and nondrinkers—to drain the beer mug. In place of the "Open Letter" the power of example is employed. Pictorially graceful young women reclining in hammocks in country gardens find sultriness magically dispelled by tall glasses of somebody's famous beer. Girls radiantly emerging from a cool dip ecstatically declare that there's nothing like a glass of foaming beer to top off a swim.

Millions of decent minded persons frankly deplore the unscrupulous commercial greed back of this demoralizing booze campaign. What can be done about it? How about "Open Letters" from the women of America? For instance, to legislators demanding their support, say for the Capper bill, which would prohibit altogether interstate transmission of all advertising of any alcoholic beverage by newspaper, radio, or any other means?

The issue is largely in the hands of the women of America. We believe that seeing this, they will meet it.—Christian Science Monitor.

## Public Speaking

Judge E. J. Feltz of Russellville will at West Liberty on Monday, Aug. 26, 1935, at 1:30 o'clock p. m., address the citizens and voters in behalf of Thomas S. Rhea, seeking the nomination for governor of Kentucky.

## METHODIST CHURCH

Sunday school 9:45 a. m. Mid-week service every Wednesday night at 7 o'clock.

Church services the first and third Sundays of each month at 11 a. m. and 7 p. m.

Young people's service every Sunday night at 6:15 o'clock.

A cordial invitation is extended to everyone to be present at all these services. I. J. SCUDDER, pastor

## STRIPPINGS

FROM THE COW BARN BY HANK THE HIRED MAN

Sugar Creek Extension Service

me an paw went tew tha bank this mornin tew git paws note renewed an tha banker tawked awhile about tha time an kondishuns in general.

How meeny kows air yew milkin mr. perkins—sezso tew paw.

wall i aim tew keep up tha hurd an add a kuppla noo kows each yere—sez paw.

fine—sez tha banker—I gess we kin akommodate yew agin on tha note.

we alluz aim tew help them az helps themselves spesully if they milk plenty uv kows bekwase tha dairy industry iz tha bakbone uv this sexshun.

paw lowed that he thoat tha farmers wuz better off this yere than las yere.

yes—sez tha banker—yew kin look akross a feeld now an tell in a minnit whitiz iz tha farmer an whitiz iz tha skarekrow.

HANK

# CURRENT EVENTS IN REVIEW

By Edward W. Pickard

© Western Newspaper Union

## Senators Back Down on "Soaking" Small Incomes

Nobody liked the new tax bill that congress was working on, and the senate finance committee had the hard work making up its mind as to the form it would recommend. First it altered almost every provision of the bill passed by the house and changed it from a "soak the rich" measure to one which would soak practically every one. This was done by lowering personal income tax exemptions and starting the surtax increases at \$3,000 instead of \$50,000. The latter feature was proposed by Senator La Follette and was adopted to keep him in line. Also, the inheritance taxes which President Roosevelt had asked for were eliminated.

Protests against increasing the taxes on little incomes came immediately, from senators, representatives and the country at large. Senators Borah of Idaho and Norris of Nebraska were among the "independents" who expressed their disapproval. Mr. Borah especially was vocal in opposition. He could not see the justice or the wisdom of the proposition.

"Families with these small incomes are now paying more than their proportionate share of taxes and at the same time are facing higher prices for food, clothes, fuel and rents," he said. So the committee suddenly reversed itself abruptly, rejected the La Follette plan by a vote of 8 to 7, and for the time being at least saved the little incomes and perhaps a lot of house members who hope to be re-elected.

The bill which the committee voted to report contains new provisions to compensate for those eliminated from the house bill and the estimated revenue is only \$1,000,000 less. This is divided in the senate bill as follows:

Guaranteed corporation income tax ..... \$ 60,000,000

Corporation excess profits and capital stock taxes 65,000,000

Inter-corporate dividend taxes 29,000,000

Increased estate taxes with related gift taxes..... 100,000,000

Increased surtaxes on incomes in excess of \$1,000,000..... 5,000,000

Total.....\$249,000,000

The bill thus more closely follows the demands of President Roosevelt than the house measure, with the exception of inheritance taxes, which the senate committee eliminated. Even this action was offset by the increase in the existing estate and gift tax rates, expected to bring in \$100,000,000.

This action by the senate committee probably means the adjournment of congress will be speeded up. The house is cleaning up its "must" legislation, the ways and means committee having voted to report favorably the Guffey coal bill which would set up a "little NRA" for the bituminous industry. It is generally believed this measure will not stand a test in the Supreme court, but the administration had demanded its enactment nevertheless.

## How Social Security Pension System Works

WHEN the President's social security bill was finally enacted into law, the senate adopting the conference report already agreed to by the house, probably many thousands of men and women all over the country began figuring on the pensions they would receive under its terms. It is unlikely that one in a thousand has any clear idea of how the new program's pension system will work, so we reprint here a neat summary prepared by the Associated Press showing its operation as applied to "Bill Jones":

"Suppose young Bill is twenty when the law goes into effect and makes an average monthly salary of \$100 until he is sixty-five. He will get a monthly pension, until his death, of \$33.75.

"In detail, here is what will happen to him:

"In the calendar years 1937, 1938, and 1939 he will pay a salary tax of 1 per cent, or a total of \$36 for the three years. In 1940, 1941, 1942 he will pay 1 1/2 per cent, or \$54. In 1943, 1944, and 1945 the tax will be 2 per cent, or \$72. In 1946, 1947, and 1948 the tax will be 2 1/2 per cent, or \$90. From 1949 to 1951, inclusive, the tax will be 3 per cent, or a total of \$1,188 for those 33 years.

"Thus, in 45 years, Bill Jones will have paid in \$1,440. All the time his employer will have been matching his tax payments, so the total paid to the federal treasury will be \$2,880.

"At sixty-five Bill Jones can expect to live perhaps 10 years more. If he does, he will get back \$4,500.

"When Bill Jones dies this is what will happen:

"His average annual salary will be multiplied by the number of years he paid taxes. In other words, if he dies after he has paid taxes for 45 years, \$1,200 will be multiplied by 45—giving a total of \$54,000. Arbitrarily, the bill stipulates that Bill Jones' estate shall be entitled to 3 1/2 per cent of that, or \$1,890—less any amount he received in pensions before he died.

"If Jones dies before he gets back \$1,890 in pensions, what he actually received is deducted from \$1,890 and the remainder paid to his heirs. If he lives until he gets back all of the \$1,890 and more, his heirs get nothing.

"If Jones should die before he reaches sixty-five, his heirs would be entitled to a payment of 3 1/2 per cent of the total wages on which taxes had been paid.

"For instance, if he died after ten years, he would have paid taxes on \$12,000. His heirs would be entitled to 3 1/2 per cent of that, or \$420."

Senator Clark of Missouri made a brave attempt to save private pension systems, but gave up when the promise was made that house and senate committees will try during the recess to work out a method of preserving such of these as are found worthy. The measure as passed provides for old age security, unemployment insurance, and for financial aid to dependent children, the blind, the crippled, and to public health agencies. It carries appropriations totaling \$94,491,000 for the fiscal year 1936 as the government's share of the program. This sum does not include an authorized grant of \$4,000,000 for the fiscal year ending June 30, 1936, and \$49,000,000 for each subsequent fiscal year to defray the cost of administering one project in the bill.

## Farmers Organize Council to Protect Their Rights

FARMERS who believe that their individual rights are being encroached upon by the administration's agricultural policies are offered a chance to get together by the organization and incorporation in Chicago of the Farmers' Independent Council of America. Dan D. Casement, a farmer of Manhattan, Kan., is president of the body. Stanley F. Morse, South Carolina farmer and consulting agriculturalist, is executive vice president and Chris J. Abbott, Nebraska stockman and farmer, and Clyde O. Patterson, Illinois Jersey breeder, were incorporators. Dr. Charles W. Burkett, agricultural authority of New York and formerly director of the Kansas agricultural experiment station, and L. G. Tolles, farmer and past master of the Connecticut State Grange, are other vice presidents of the council and Dr. E. V. Wilcox, representative of the Country Gentleman, District of Columbia, is secretary-treasurer; Fred L. Crawford, Michigan congressman and farm owner; E. E. Dorsett, farmer and past master Pennsylvania State Grange, and Kurt Greenwald, farm manager and agricultural engineer, New York, are directors.

"To me there is but one issue, whether we are going to have a constitutional government or have a dictatorial regime," said Charles E. Collins, Colorado cattlemen and president of the American National Live Stock association, regional vice president of the new organization.

## G. O. P. Defeats New Dealers in Rhode Island Election

REPUBLICAN leaders throughout the country were immensely heartened—probably too much so—by the result of the by-election in the first district of Rhode Island.

Charles F. Risk, Republican, and determined opponent of the New Deal, defeated Antonio Prince, Democrat, by nearly 13,000 votes, capturing the seat in congress which Francis B. Condon, Democrat, resigned to go on the State Supreme court. The reversal was so decisive that the Republicans hailed it as a clear indication that President Roosevelt would be defeated for reelection.

Representative B. H. Snell of New York, minority leader, made a speech about it in the house in which he said: "This is the first time the people of any part of the country have had an opportunity to pass on the reckless and extravagant expenditures of the administration. They have passed upon it in a very decisive manner. The election shows the people are beginning to think. The handwriting is on the wall. From now on we will witness similar rejections by the citizenry of the New Deal program."

## Hoover Demands Showdown From the Administration

FORMER PRESIDENT HERBERT HOOVER, traveling from California to New York, stopped in Chicago long enough to issue a challenge to the Roosevelt administration and a call on the President for a showdown as to his policy on changing the Constitution. He declared the American people have a right to know what alterations in the basic law the administration proposes to make.

"The time has come," he said, "when the people should now be told openly the specific words of the exact amendment that these gentlemen want so that the people can consider and themselves determine it. That is their right."

## Grass Roots Movement Is Given Permanent Form

REPUBLICANS of the 10 Midwestern states that participated in the Grass Roots conference in Springfield, Ill., have made the Grass Roots movement a permanent auxiliary of the party. Harrison E. Spangler of Iowa is its chairman, Mrs. Leslie Wheeler of Illinois the vice chairman, and Jo Ferguson of Oklahoma, the secretary. Michigan, Ohio and Kentucky, not represented at the Springfield meeting, have been invited to join in the movement.

## Black's Methods in Probe Resented by Pat Hurley

SENATOR HUGO BLACK of Alabama may bring out a lot of facts in his inquiry into lobbying, but his way of conducting the investigation is not winning him any credit. The house has all along felt that he was trying to bully it into accepting the utilities bill "death sentence" clause and has been correspondingly resentful. Various witnesses before the senate committee have felt, seemingly with reason, that they were being treated unfairly.

One of these witnesses who complained bitterly was Patrick J. Hurley, secretary of war in the Hoover administration. He testified that he had received \$100,000 from the Associated Gas and Electric system in the last three years, but insisted he was paid for legal advice only and had done no lobbying. Hurley was not permitted to read a prepared statement, and Black's interjections and questions so angered the witness that he rose to his feet and shouted: "Everyone knows all you gentlemen are good prosecutors! Of course, you don't know what it is to be fair or just. You try to put words into a witness' mouth. Your questions are all on the type of the 'Why don't you stop beating your wife?' query."

## Federal Penal Colony on Rat Islands Proposed

COL. C. A. SEONE of the army signal corps has proposed a plan for the establishment of a federal penal colony on the Rat Islands, off Alaska, and recommended it to the consideration of Attorney General Cummings. It would be so isolated that no guards would be required and the prisoners could be left to shift for themselves.

The four Rat Islands, near the end of the Aleutian group, comprise 1,000 square miles—and are more than 1,000 miles from the Alaskan mainland, 2,000 miles from the nearest United States point, and more than 2,000 miles from Hawaii. Except for one or two fox ranches on each, they are uninhabited. Banishment to the Rat Islands "would mean a long good-bye without hope of pardon, parole, or escape," Colonel Seone said. "Therein lies the secret of what is believed would become an effective damper on the crime wave of today."

The islands, part of the public domain, are suitable for raising blue foxes, sheep, and goats, and for fishing. They are washed by the warm Japan current, seldom have snow and have an average temperature of 39 in winter and 54 in summer.

## Nazi "Housecleaning" Has Hitler's Full Support

ADOLF HITLER's silence during the recently renewed Nazi warfare on Jews and Catholics led many to think the movement was being led by others. But Der Fuehrer emerged from his country residence to make a speech at Rosenheim in which he made it clear he was backing the current "housecleaning" to the limit. He declared the Nazi party would smash its opponents, continuing: "Always stand to your flag, not only in good days but even more in the bad ones. Keep it up when the storm lashes and clouds the firmament."

Deep apprehension still prevails among Jews in Germany as to what the future has in store for them. Earlier Count von Helldorf, Berlin police president, had forbidden individual action against Jews. Wilhelm Frick, minister of interior, announced: "The Jewish question will slowly but surely be gotten rid of, as the Nazi program foresees."

## Mussolini and Ethiopian Emperor Prepare for War

ENGLAND and France were still trying to find the way to avert war between Italy and Ethiopia, but Premier Mussolini of Italy was so skeptical that he ordered 75,000 more men to the colors. By the first of October he will have about a million men in uniform. Haile Selassie, the Ethiopian emperor, was reported to have sanctioned the concentration of 60,000 of his troops on Italy's east African frontiers. The chiefs, it is said, are finding it increasingly difficult to restrain their warriors from overt acts that would surely precipitate warfare.

A report from Addis Ababa said the emperor was ready to cede a portion of Ethiopia to Italy in return for loans from that country to develop Ethiopia's resources and the granting of a seaport, as was suggested some time ago by Capt. Anthony Eden of England.

## Let Our Motto Be GOOD HEALTH BY DR. LLOYD ARNOLD

Professor of Bacteriology and Preventive Medicine, University of Illinois, College of Medicine.

## A WORD FOR THE PLUMP

Both overweight and underweight conditions are hazardous to health.

But styles for women have placed a premium on underweight. The slender, boyish figure is a girl with less flesh than she should have to be normal. It is encouraging to note that the New York Hairdressers' and Cosmetologists' association, with five thousand members, has come out for the plump girls as against the thin ones. They place more weight on graceful curves than on sharp angles. The well-nourished damsel of today should be proud of her health. For radiant, glowing skin goes with a plump, rounded body.

Painters, sculptors, courtiers and great lovers have always given the plump girl the best of it.

The esteem for slenderness has been only faddism, just an evanescent idea. Long ears, protruding lips and other fetish customs are confined only to local areas. Plump girls are more normal than slender, skinny ones. They can think better because they are healthier. Cleopatra, Venus of Milo, Fatima were all plump ladies, even bordering on overweight. The charmers of the Sultan were buxom women; the Renaissance portrayed the ideal of feminine beauty. In the early nineties in this country the plump Lillian Russell type was in great demand. And Mae West—she may be the style of tomorrow.

The anemic, slender, underweight girl will develop into a plump young woman if she eats the proper food. Directly after birth the first major battle every little girl baby has to solve is to keep her internal heat regulated and constant. She conquers this within 24 hours, then she has another critical problem; namely, to keep her blood pressure normal and constant. A little gland on top of each kidney takes care of this—the adrenal or super-adrenal glands. Then she has seven or eight years of smooth sailing. Contagious diseases are all that bother her at this time.

But when she reaches nine years of age she begins to change. She grows faster; she becomes more active in her movements. She is preparing herself for womanhood. When she is eleven or twelve years old, she is taller than her brother at the same age. She now develops rapidly. She puts on weight, angles become curves, fat is deposited around breast and hips; she blooms out like a morning flower in springtime. She becomes a woman almost overnight. If she stays slender and boyish with concave angles, she is not developing along normal lines. It is just as natural for a girl to become plump when she grows into young womanhood as it is for a flower to bloom when it is mature.

Authorities on public health have always been apprehensive about the slender faddism among young women. Young women can keep slender only by modified starvation methods. They eat little other than dried bran-like breakfast foods, moistened with skimmed milk and swallowed with the aid of coffee or tea; they religiously cut out fats and sweets, and subsist for the rest of the day mainly on salads. Their idea is to keep the neutral, immature, puberty figure of childhood. And nature never meant a girl's figure to be a childish form. Head colds, heavy feelings in head and back, and mental sluggishness with a constipation of ideas and thoughts are common among undernourished young people. An angular, concave, linear-figure, underfed young woman may well be an incubator cultivating and propagating various kinds of germs.

Young mothers with plump figures have plenty of vitality-giving vitamins in their bodies for the growth and nourishment of their babies. Undernourished, skinny young mothers are at a disadvantage; they have less reserve stored up for their infants. There will be fewer disabilities among young mothers if they eat what they should and eat until hunger is satisfied. Eating will make them plump, but that is normal, and they will be much healthier and very much happier.

The style-makers talk of fuller skirts for the 1935-36 winter season. That is good news from the health standpoint. Tight skirts make women think too much of reducing. When they see bread or potatoes on the table, butter, ice cream, whipped cream, all foods they should have, they shake their heads. More ample clothes will make them less conscious of curves when they look into their mirrors.

And, if you notice, the girls pictured on the magazine covers and in billboard advertisements now definitely have curves. So do the girls chosen to advertise swim suits. The attainment of curves means the buying of more food, which will make the farmers happier. And more cloth is required to cover curves, which will make the weaving mills busier. Who knows but that the new style in plumpness is the factor that will lead us out of the depression? Certainly it will make for healthier young womanhood.

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## SEEN and HEARD around the NATIONAL CAPITAL

By Carter Field

FAMOUS WASHINGTON CORRESPONDENT



Washington.—Comments by administration leaders, including Vice Chairman Crowe of the Democratic national committee, that President Roosevelt would be re-elected by the votes of the West and South, thus virtually conceding the Northeast as enemy country, have driven political wisecracks to the electoral vote table. What they have found is highly significant.

In a nutshell, if the Democratic campaign for Roosevelt should be waged on that basis next year, New York would again be the pivotal state, as it used to be in calculations at the turn of the century. For New York has not been the decisive state since the Cleveland days. In fact, in the only close election held since Cleveland—that of Wilson versus Hughes in 1916—New York was on the losing side. She cast her electoral vote for Hughes, by the fairly tight majority of 119,000.

Talk of re-electing Roosevelt with the West and South has brought back interest in that very close election, when everyone waited for word from California to see who had been elected. An inspection of that vote, however, brings out the highly interesting fact that the real key state in that election was Ohio. The Buckeye state was the only one, so to speak, to go "out of line." Ohio voted against the trend in surrounding states, for Pennsylvania, Michigan, Indiana and West Virginia all went for Hughes.

Had Ohio gone for Hughes, no one would have waited three days to see how California went. Hughes would have been elected.

The point of which now is that the entire South and West are not enough, unless the candidate carrying them can carry one of the big states, at least, east of the Mississippi and north of the Ohio. New York, with all the West and all the South, would be enough. So would Ohio, or Illinois. Or a combination of Indiana and Wisconsin.

## Now Vital State

All this, too, it must be remembered, is on the assumption that the candidate carrying the South and West carries California. That state is now vital, far more important, with its heavily increased electoral vote, than it was in 1916—before election day of that year.

Rumblings from California are that the Golden Gate state today is no more friendly to the New Deal than is Rhode Island, whose vote precipitated all this talk. Washington attorneys who attended the bar association meeting in Los Angeles, most of whom also visited San Francisco, and some of whom visited San Diego, bring back these reports. They say California has been so frightened by radicals that it has swung all the way conservative.

Add to this possibility, the fact that Ohio never was a strong Roosevelt state—that even in 1932 its majority for him was only about 73,000—and since then it has had many squabbles—that both its senators voted against the AAA amendments—and it becomes clearer why New York's 47 electoral votes are apt to be absolutely essential to Roosevelt next year.

Which again brings up the question of Tammany. So far the Tiger has not put a stone in the President's path. He rolled up a tremendous majority for him in 1932. Its delegation in the house has voted almost solidly for everything he wanted—in many obvious instances against the local selfish interests of the New York taxpayers. Whereas Tammany has got very little. Farley's backing of McKee for mayor of New York resulted in the election of La Guardia, while deprived the Wigwag of local plunder, and it has fared very badly on federal patronage.

Now, no one accused the Tammany chieftains of being stupid about this sort of thing. And there will be no forced municipal election in November, 1936, as there was in 1932, following the resignation of Mayor Walker. So do not be surprised if suddenly there should be manifested a much more kindly spirit toward Tammany at the White House.

## Churches and Charities

Sudden realization of what the Roosevelt tax ideas would do to their sources of incomes—not to mention endowments—has been driven home to prominent churchmen as well as those interested in hospitals and other charities.

Up to about a month ago the attitude toward the New Deal of most persons, whose chief interest was in churches, educational and charitable enterprises, had been rather benevolent. They were glad—especially those interested primarily in church and charity—to see the federal government take so much of their burdens from them. This was especially true because the New Deal program began at a time when for several years contributions had shrunk and expenditures skyrocketed, both due to the depression.

But suddenly their interest was forced on the whole subject of where the New Deal policies would lead with respect to contributions and bequests by the rich—by President Roosevelt's firm stand against ex-

emption of corporation contributions to charities from corporation income taxes.

Churches have long been beneficiaries from the wills of the rich. So have universities, hospitals and charities. And while some of the shrewder leaders in such circles had been somewhat alarmed by the heavy imposts on big fortunes proposed in the Roosevelt tax message of June, they had not taken any public stand. In fact, if they bothered to write to their senators and representatives during the last days of June or early in July, it escaped general notice.

Then the President made his position clear on corporation gifts to charities, which brought the people interested in standing, and resulted in an immediate barrage of protests being received on Capitol Hill.

## Started Them Thinking

This got them to thinking about the whole tax program, and its possible effect not only on the things in which they were interested but, in many cases, on their jobs.

Church leaders began to realize that if the heavier income taxes on big incomes, and heavy imposts on inheritances proposed by the President, were imposed—there might be a serious falling off in their donations and bequests, as the first place the rich would start to cut would be on their charities, when it came to readjusting their expenses to conform to the new taxes.

Very prominent churchmen of four of the largest denominations in this country have already moved into action, writing their senators and members of the house at length about what the new taxes would do to their churches. In many instances these letters were the second to be received by the same legislators from the same writers within a month.

First came the protests about the President's desire to eliminate the exemption for corporation gifts to charities. Then, within three or four weeks, came the second letters protesting about the higher taxes on the big incomes and inheritances.

One very important figure in church circles in this country wrote his senator that he believed the whole system of financing his church, and for that matter all other churches in this country, would have to be changed if the policy of "sharing the wealth" is carried out.

Incidentally, a few of these protest letters also strike at the idea of the sliding scale corporation taxes, pointing out that the same curtailment of gifts to church and charities would follow reduction of corporate dividends as would follow higher income and inheritance taxes.

Indications are that if the tax bill fight is long drawn out in the senate, this church and charities influence may become one of the potent elements in the final votes on amendments.

## Cut Relief Costs

Real pressure to cut the relief costs of federal government has been under way since May, and efforts are beginning to show. This is not being accomplished, as some seem to think, by any surveys the federal men are making. On the contrary it is being accomplished exclusively—so far—by state and local agencies.

But it is being done because of federal pressure. Very few people realize what a car the four-billion-dollar relief bill made of Harry Hopkins—always allowing for the fact that President Roosevelt can tell him what to do. But he has the power to say to any state: "Cut your relief rolls by so many by the first of the month, or next month you get no federal money whatever."

When congress was passing the relief bill, giving the President four billion dollars to prevent suffering and spend our way out of the depression, the senators and representatives were much concerned about how part of the money should be apportioned as between the states. They laid down the old, exacting formula arrived at in days of good roads aid appropriations. They applied this not only to such money as should be spent for roads, but also to the money to be spent for eliminating grade crossings.

It simply did not occur to them that it might be a pious idea to decide how the relief money should be distributed. The idea was, if people were hungry they would be fed. That is still the idea, of course, but the national legislators never thought of the possibilities of Harry Hopkins' saying to their state governments that if they did not proceed according to his idea he would cut off their federal aid.

All this really goes back to President Roosevelt's ideas in January, when he was explaining his 1936 budget (for year beginning July 1, 1935) and talking about the four-billion-dollar appropriation he was then asking.

At that time the idea of the White House was that everybody who could work would be given work, and everybody who could not work would be thrown back on the states and local communities for support. In short, that the federal government would be taken out of the relief business as soon as the works-relief projects got under way.

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# There's Always Another Year

MARTHA OSTENSO

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## SYNOPSIS

To the little town of Heron River comes Anna ("Silver") Grenoble, daughter of "Gentleman Jim," formerly of the community, known as a gambler, news of whose murder in Chicago has reached the town. Sophronia Willard, Jim Grenoble's sister, is at the depot to meet Silver. Her household consists of her husband, and stepsons, Roderick and Jason. The Willards own only half of the farm, the other half being Anna Grenoble's. On Silver's arrival Duke Melbank, shiftless youth, makes himself obnoxious. Roderick is on the eve of marriage to Corinne Meador. Silver declares her eagerness to live with her aunt, on the farm, and will not sell her portion. She meets Roddy, by chance, that night. Silver tells Sophronia ("Phronie") by request something—but by no means all—of her relations with Gerald Lucas, gambler friend of her father. Roddy marries Corinne, and brings her home. Corinne has a maid, Paula, who seems to attract Jason. Silver again meets Gerald Lucas, who has established a gambling resort near the town. She is compelled to introduce him to Corinne Willard much against her will.

## CHAPTER V—Continued

"Corinne Willard?" Gerald repeated. "And where have you been all my life?"

"Where nice girls always are," Corinne replied archly. "Living at home with mother."

"Just a nice, old-fashioned girl," Gerald bantered amiably. "Well, come along out to Emerald bay some night when mother isn't around. Bring her out with you, Silver."

Silver stepped to the side of the car.

"Gerald," she said, "you're going to be late for your appointment. And besides—"

"Right-o, Silver!" Gerald put in immediately. "I was forgetting. See you both later."

The car shot into the road and vanished beyond the thicket where the highway turned to the south.

"Well—I must say—you have a way of dismissing people—" Corinne observed.

"I just happen to know Gerald," Silver said quietly.

"So I have heard," Corinne remarked. "He's not at all what I imagined him. And he is awfully good-looking, isn't he?"

Silver was thoughtful for a moment.

"Corinne," she said at last, "I don't want Gerald around here at all."

"Well, it's no affair of mine, my dear," Corinne said lazily, and began calling to her dog, who was exploring the underbrush on the hill.

Something deep within Silver trembled. She saw Corinne turn away and go toward the house. From among the shadows under the great oak came the sound of Jason playing a quaint old lullaby. The music, mingling with the unbroken churring of the frogs, seemed to come from far away, from a past of half-remembered, half-forgotten things.

## CHAPTER VI

Just before sundown, Silver rode out to bring the cattle in from the pasture. On the way home she paused beside a striped field of barley where the men were at work. A couple of them waved to her. Jason stood on one stack, pitching the sheaves to the man who fed the machine. Roddy stood beside the separator, attending to the bagging of the grain as it flowed from the spout. He waved to her and Silver, waving back, remembered irrelevantly that Corinne had not been present at the midday meal. She had gone to luncheon at the Richters', in their cottage on Twin Deer lake.

Silver shook her bridle rein and was about to turn away when she heard a scream from the field. She swung around quickly and saw Roddy jump toward a two-headed youth who was standing near him. The engine stopped instantly and the men hurried to where Roddy was leaning over the boy. Silver slipped down from her horse and in a moment had crept under the fence and was beside Roddy. The boy had stumbled and caught two fingers of one hand in a cog-wheel of the threshing machine. The fingers were two bloody tatters hanging from the hand. The boy was lying on the ground now, his face a deathlike pallor under the sunburn, his lips writhing back from his clenched teeth.

"Where's the first-aid kit?" Roddy shouted to the men who were crouching about him.

Jason had already gone in search of it. "D—n it, we've forgotten it!" he called as he came running back.

Roddy looked up. "Has anyone a clean handkerchief?"

Nobody responded. Silver had knelt beside Roddy, who was keeping a vise-like grip on the bleeding hand.

"Use this, Roddy," she said quickly, and whipped off her clean white linen blouse. With her shoulders bared to the rosy light of the low sun, she tore the material into strips and gave them to Roddy while he made a bandage and a tourniquet for the boy's mangled hand.

"All right, Jimmie!" Roddy said at last, and lifted the boy gently to his feet. "Start the truck, Jason. You'd better go down to Maynard and let Doc Woodward attend to it."

In a minute the truck had rattled away. It had all happened so quickly, it seemed to Silver that she had scarce-

ly drawn a breath. Roddy was coming back to her from the wagon that stood off a short distance from the threshing machine. He was carrying his own grimy jacket. She permitted him to button it up to her breast, while she thrust her hands down into the pockets in an effort to control their trembling.

"That wasn't very pleasant, was it?" he said with a grim smile. "But those things happen now and then." When she did not reply, he laid his hand on her shoulder. "You were a brick, Silver—to do what you did. But you're pretty unstrung. Perhaps you'd better ride home in the wagon with me. Rusty will find his way back alone."

In another moment, she knew, she would burst into nervous tears. Without looking at him she said hurriedly, "No, thanks, Roddy. I'm—all right."

She turned away abruptly and rushed back to the fence, crawled under it and called to the horse, who had wandered off a short distance.

At the way home, beneath Silver's shuddering memory of the ragged clots of the boy's fingers, dwelt the thought of Roddy's dark face and his kindling, changed eyes.

While Roddy was washing in the tin basin on the bench outside the house—placed there for the use of the crew—Phronie came out of the kitchen.

"What's this I hear about the Healy boy?" she asked. "What happened?"

Roddy told her.

"Well, I declare it just seems something has to happen every year," Phronie said. "And he's such a nice boy, too. Well, hurry up and get washed. Supper is ready."

"Is Corinne home yet?" Roddy asked.

"She's upstairs changin' her clothes. Have you seen Silver anywhere? She went to fetch the cows, but I haven't seen her since."

Roddy told her then of the part Silver had played in getting the boy ready to go to Maynard with Jason.

"Well—that girl beats me!" Phronie declared. "But then—she's just like her mother. I remember—"

"You'd better go in and look after things, ma," Roddy interrupted.

Roddy hastened upstairs to put on clean clothing before he sat down to supper. On the landing he met Corinne. She was dressed in a clinging green chiffon gown that came almost to her beautifully shod feet.

"Hello, lovely!" he greeted her in a low voice.

She laughed and ruffled his hair. "There's a corn roast and a dance over at the lake tonight, darling," she told him. "I thought I might as well dress now. Aren't you going to kiss me?"

Roddy grinned, then drew her to him and kissed her throat.

"You've washed already?" she asked, surprised. "Don't tell me you washed in that tin basin outside."

"Certainly. Why not? I've done it for years."

"You have a bathroom upstairs, haven't you?"

"Listen, kid," he protested. "You don't know it, but the men are funny about such things. I don't want them to feel—well, you know what I mean."

"I don't know at all," she objected. "I should think—"

He swung her to him and held her close for a moment. "You're much too pretty to talk to me in that tone," he remonstrated. "Go on down—I'll be with you in a jiffy."

But as soon as he had left her, his mood grew sober again. He could not forget young Jim Healy and his poor crushed hand. Then, curiously, with an obscure lightning of his spirit, there came to him the vision of Silver Grenoble, in her riding breeches, kneeling there on the field in the sunset, her shoulders bare above a plain silk bodice. Perhaps he had been all wrong about her. Perhaps she belonged here as essentially as he did himself.

Roddy entered the dining room. Before he took his place at the table, he glanced over at Corinne, faintly presiding at its head and smiling graciously upon her overalled and plaid-shirted guests. Phronie and Paula stood, one on either side of the table, serving the men when necessary, or replenishing some dish or other from the kitchen. Silver had remained at the stone house, to make supper for old Roderick, who had not been feeling well for the past week.

It was Corinne's first appearance at table with the threshing crew. Roddy winced, in spite of himself, as he saw her draw back quickly when a brawny arm reached across her bosom in a lunge toward the butter dish. Finally someone made a too graphic comment on the day's accident, and Corinne covered her eyes. It was the last time she sat at the table with the men.

An evening or two later, Roddy returned from visiting the Healy boy to find Corinne impatiently awaiting him.

"I thought you'd never get back," she complained as soon as he entered the house.

"What's wrong?" he asked.

"The Richters called up this afternoon and I promised we'd be over to-night. It's their last party before they go back to town."

"Corrie," Roddy said in a voice that was slow, with weariness, "I've been out to parties till I'm ready to drop. I'm fed up with it. How do you expect a man to do his work and go out to some d—n fool party four or five times a week?"

For a moment there was silence. Then Corinne said, "But I promised them we'd be there."

"I can't help it," Roddy protested. "If you want to go, take the car and

run over for an hour or so. I'm so doggone tired I could—"

"Harry and his sister will come for me—if you won't take me," Corinne replied daintily.

"Corrie!" Her name, as he uttered it, was a vehement plea. But she did not answer. She had already left the room and gone into the hall to telephone.

Roddy sat for a minute where he was and listened to Corinne's voice as she talked to Harry Richter and made her own elaborate excuses for her husband. Then he got up and went to the kitchen.

He was sitting there a half hour later when Corinne came and stood in the kitchen doorway. She was dressed for the party, Roddy looked up.

"Give my regards to Harry," he said, "and tell him to bring you home early."

Corinne frowned. "I didn't think you could be so stubborn."

Roddy got up and put his arm about her. "It isn't stubbornness, dear," he said quietly. "Lord, can't you tell when a man is dog-tired?"

"You're not too tired to go, if you really wanted to," she persisted. "It's just that you don't like the people who are going to be there."

"Well—they're not my idea of a steady diet, exactly," he admitted.

She drew her lips tight as she returned his look. "You are very funny sometimes," she said coldly. "I simply can't understand you."

"Don't try, kid," he said and patted her on the shoulder. "Go ahead and



"I Don't Know at All," She Objected. "I Should Think—"

have a good time. I'll put in a couple of hours checking up on that new corn."

"You're not too tired for that," she retorted.

"But that has to be done," he told her. "There's Harry now."

There was the sound of a car coming to a stop before the door. Corinne turned away immediately and was gone. Roddy went to the window and watched until the car was out of sight.

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Silver gathered her tweed jacket about her and seated herself beside a clump of Juneyberry bushes on the hill. It was quite late, but she had been unable to go to bed on such a night as this.

It did not seem possible that Gerald Lucas could be only a few miles away. She found herself wondering, idly, what he would do to amuse himself presently with the leisure his new enterprise would give him. His effort to restore their relationship would not be repeated, she knew. He had not made any attempt to communicate with her during the past several days, and so far as Silver knew, Corinne had not met him again. But that moment in the sultry moon-rose, when Corinne and Gerald had looked at each other for the first time, remained in her mind still, haunting and ominous.

There was a sound of someone moving out of the brush to the left. Silver glanced up and saw Roddy standing a few feet away, looking down at her.

"Why Roddy?" she exclaimed. "I thought you and Corinne had gone to the party."

For a moment he hesitated. "Corinne went," he told her. "The Richters came for her." He sat down near by. "I took a night off and spent it bringing some of my records up to date."

"I wish," said Silver wistfully, "that I had studied plant pathology and those things instead of languages. Every time I go into your laboratory I feel so darned inferior!"

He laughed indulgently.

"Well, you're certainly young enough to learn," he remarked, "if you're still bent on being a farmer. And it's beginning to look as though you are."

He got his pipe from his overall pocket, packed and lighted it. "Except that you ought to be in bed at this hour. You worked pretty hard today, Phronie told me."

"This is lots better than sleeping," Silver said, and waved her hand toward the clouds of mist that were drifting low under the waning moon.

"And not such a waste of time," he declared. "When I saw you walking up here I was leaving the shop—I thought I'd sneak along and get an eyeful of it for myself."

They sat in silence watching the thin wreaths blending, parting, blending, in the hollows below.

"You were over to see the Healy boy

today, weren't you?" Silver asked finally. "I was thinking about him today. Couldn't we give a barn dance or something and collect enough money to pay Doctor Woodward?" The Micheners told me the Heals haven't a dollar to spare for anything like this."

"That's an idea, Silver," Roddy exclaimed with enthusiasm. "I've been wondering what we could do to help out. Old Doc Woodward won't be so hard to satisfy. I can probably fix against it. And without the boy's wages, they'll be in a bad way. I'll speak to Corrie about it. I'm sure she'll take to the idea."

"It would be fun," Silver said. And perhaps wretched for herself, she thought with a pang. Except for the Flathes, a Norwegian family on the south and the Micheners, frugal but free-spirited Germans up near the lake, she had so far made friends of none of the people in and around Heron River.

Roddy turned and looked at her suddenly. "You know—that's the kind of thing that makes you likeable, Silver."

"What kind of thing?"

"You're always thinking about somebody else. The other day in the field, when you tore off your blouse—"

She was smiling at him. "I shall probably grow up to be a nice old maid—loved for my good deeds."

Roddy laughed and put his arm about her shoulder.

"You're a great little kid!" he exclaimed. "After old lady Folds, and then—this bird Lucas cropping up—or I should say dying in—"

"Now, Roddy, please don't start applauding me, or I may cry. Besides—I'll be twenty in November, so I haven't much credit coming to me."

"You will? Well, well! And I suppose Phil Michener thinks you're just about the right age to settle down, eh?"

"Oh, I don't know about that," Silver replied loftily. "I like his sister, and I like him. They are real people, Roddy. They more than make up for—women like Mrs. Folds."

"And men like Gerald Lucas?" There was a curious note in Roddy's voice, half gentle, half embarrassed, the banter gone out of it.

Silver clasped her hands together before her. "Yes," she said. "Although Gerald isn't an evil as Mrs. Folds is, Roddy. He is an evil for me, that's all. Or he was, I should say. But you know by this time that I don't run away from—from that sort of thing—any more."

Roddy cleared his throat. "You were in love with him, weren't you?" he asked abruptly.

For fully a half minute, Silver gazed down upon the wavering shelves of mist.

"I went and stayed at his apartment," she said tonelessly. "For a week or so—while dad was away. Perhaps I was in love with him. I don't know. But now that I am here I know that it wasn't the right kind of love. I must have known that even then, because I wouldn't marry him. Gerald wanted to marry me. He was more decent than I was. He still is, in a way. He fascinated me, but I knew, all the time, underneath, that his life could never be mine. That's all there is to it, Roddy."

At first, Roddy continued to turn the bowl of his pipe about in his hand. Then, slowly, his eyes moved toward the girl beside him.

"Does Phronie know this?" he asked quietly.

"No. I have never told anyone but you. I—I didn't even tell dad the whole truth. I don't know why I've told you this," she went on broodingly. "But it seems to me the land has something to do with it. It has been like telling it to the land—starting over again, honestly. It's hard to explain—"

"I've hardly deserved your confidence," Roddy broke in with a short and ironic laugh. "My feelings toward you have been anything but generous, Silver."

"I think I've understood them, though," she replied thoughtfully. "Then you've worked a piece of land until you have your roots in it—"

He stopped suddenly, and bent toward her with his hand outstretched. "This is just my clumsy way of apologizing to you for being a fool, Silver."

She laid her hand in his and he drew her to her feet. Silver, meeting his eyes, experienced a frightening contraction of her throat. Roddy pressed his lips together and drew a deep breath, as though some profound un- ease had settled within him.

Together they walked down into the yard, and their simple good night was taken coolly into the silence.

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Harry Richter and his sister Evelyn, Corinne reflected with a secret illip of contempt, were still—and perhaps always would be, in spite of their advantages of money and travel—just a pair of noisy and slightly vulgar cubs. But of course their father owned most of the town of Maynard, and the family mansion there was the pride of the district. Harry and Evelyn cheerily preferred this "little place on the lake" and even in winter frequently gave week-end parties here.

Corinne sat in a deep chair in the shadowed corner of the sprawling room, and as she gave a sidelong glance at the amused profile of Gerald Lucas, who stood beside her in an indolent, provocative attitude, smoking a cigarette, it seemed to her that Harry's friends were a little pathetic, even rustic. Corinne was coolly excited by the realization that never before in her life had she met anyone so polished, so cynically debonair as Gerald Lucas. She felt, with merely the least thrill of danger, their mutual understanding.

(TO BE CONTINUED)

## Oxford Professor Finds Redheads Shy on History

A professor of history at Oxford university, Dr. J. M. Thompson, dismisses contemptuously the redheads of his classroom. He has been keeping tabs on them for years, he says, and has found them a dull lot. "No redhaired man or woman," he avers, "has ever won a first in history at Oxford."

That may be as reported. And it has not occurred to Doctor Thompson, apparently, that students of history, drowsing over books and professors, too, had had a scantier fare, but for the flaming topknots of the tiles and currents.

How impoverished the factual pages without an Alexander, a Julius Caesar, or that "last knight of Europe," Don John of Austria! The noblest of all the prehistoric peoples, the Cro-Magnons, were redhaired and blue-eyed, as were the Greeks of the great days.

No Oxford don needs to be told that it was a redheaded English queen that gave us the Elizabethan age and the "tongue of Shakespeare." Through them the canvases of Titian and Leonardo live forever.

The head that penned our Declaration of Independence was thatched in red. Down all the Nile and Mississippi of history, romance and art, they sail superbly. —St. Louis Post Dispatch.

## Week's Supply of Postum Free

Read the offer made by the Postum Company in another part of this paper. They will send a full week's supply of health giving Postum free to anyone who writes for it.—Adv.

## Veil of the Virgin

The veil of the Virgin, treasured possession of the Chartres cathedral in France, for more than eleven centuries, can be seen daily now instead of only on Sundays as heretofore. The change was made in response to increasing requests from all parts of the world to see the veil, which is kept in a jeweled reliquary in the choir behind the master-altar.

## Had the Habit

Bryan was the most defeated Presidential candidate. Debs ran five times.

## COURT DEFINES SPEED LIMIT

Motor speed law was thus summed up by Lord Justice Scrutton in the Court of Appeals, London, in connection with a court case arising as the result of a motor car accident, says the Canadian Press: "This court has said three times, and I want it to be generally known, that if you are going at such a speed that you cannot pull up within the limits of your vision, and an accident happens, you are in the wrong."

A Little Meat Helps  
Man "can live by bread alone;"  
It is a sure way to save money.

## MOSQUITOES inject Poison

Mosquitoes live on human blood. Before she can draw your blood, however, the mosquito must first thin it by injecting a poison. Thus mosquitoes annoy—are dangerous, spread serious disease epidemics. Don't take chances. Kill mosquitoes, flies, spiders with FLY-TOX—proved best by 10,000 tests. Accept no substitutes... demand

## FLY-TOX

## Quick, Pleasant Successful Elimination

Let's be frank—there's only one way for your body to rid itself of the waste material that causes acidity, gas, headaches, bloated feelings and a dozen other discomforts. Your intestines must function and the way to make them move quickly, pleasantly, successfully, without gripping or harsh irritants is to chew a Milnesia Wafer thoroughly, in accordance with directions on the bottle or tin, then swallow.

Milnesia Wafers, pure milk of magnesia in tablet form, each equivalent to a tablespoon of liquid milk of magnesia, correct acidity, bad breath, flatulence, at their source, and enable you to have the quick, pleasant, successful elimination so necessary to abundant health.

Milnesia Wafers come in bottles at 35c and 99c or in convenient tins at 20c. Recommended by thousands of physicians. All good druggists carry them. Start using these pleasant tasting effective wafers today.

## Save with Simoniz!

Simoniz your car... you'll find it pays! Simoniz makes a car beautiful to stay—and the finish lasts longer. Cleaning, too, is easy! A dry cloth wipes dust and dirt off without scratching. And, your car sparkles as bright as ever again.

MOTORISTS WISE  
**SIMONIZ**

**STRIKE UP THE BAND**

**AND GIVE IT A HAND**

**THE FLAVOR'S GLOR-I-OUS**

**JOIN IN THE CHOR-I-OUS**

**IT'S GOT EVERYTHING IT'S THE CEREAL KING**

**GRAPE-NUTS FLAKES!**

ONCE you taste Grape-Nuts Flakes, you'll cheer too! And it not only has a delicious flavor, but it's nourishing. One dishful, with milk or cream, contains more varied nourishment than many a hearty meal. Try it—your grocer has it! Product of General Foods.

## The Courier

MEMBER  
**KENTUCKY PRESS ASSOCIATION**  
ORGANIZED JANUARY, 1909

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F. S. BRONG, Editor  
ROSCOE BRONG, Business Manager

### ANNOUNCEMENTS

We are authorized to announce  
**PLEAS JOHNSON**  
of Lenox

as a candidate for member of the County Board of Education of Morgan county subject to the will of the voters at the regular election Nov. 5, 1935.

## FARMERS' COLUMN

### THE FARM AND HOME

Nature prevented soil washing or erosion by covering the land with a growth of vegetation. Man has not been able to improve upon this system. Cover crops still offer the best solution to the problem of controlling erosion on land left bare when the crop season is over.

A statement issued by J. B. Hutson, director of the AAA division of tobacco, sugar, rice, and peanuts, says food costs are 14 percent below the general level of living costs, and still the best bargain in living with the exception of rent.

That alfalfa depletes fertility is indicated by top-dressing tests at the western Kentucky experiment station. Top-dressing with superphosphate increased the yield by 6,482 pounds in three years, and adding potash to the phosphate jumped the yield still more.

Excessive use of hot water tends to destroy the fiber in toothbrush bristles. They should never be boiled. Soaking in a strong solution of cold salt water for two or three hours will help make the bristles flexible and pliable.

The revival of work horse and mule breeding is said to be the greatest in ten years, with an estimated production of 900,000 foals this year. Even this is 200,000 less than the yearly death rate of farm work stock.

In a program to remove surplus dairy products from the market and also to provide food for relief purposes the Agricultural Adjustment administration has begun the purchase of more than 8,000,000 pounds of butter, cheese, and dried skim milk.

### Fertilizers Increase Iodine

That the iodine content of vegetables and other food and feed crops may be increased by the application to the soil of certain fertilizers is the conclusion reached by Dr. J. S. McHargue, D. W. Young, and R. K. Caffee in the department of research chemistry at the Kentucky agricultural experiment station.

Due to the interest in the effect of iodine on health, the Kentucky scientists tested the effect of applying to plant growth certain chemical fertilizers known to contain relatively large amounts of iodine.

The results of the experiments, published in the Journal of the American Society of Agronomy, indicate that the iodine content of vegetables and other forms of plant growth may be materially increased, especially when potassium iodine is used on the soil. Crude Chile nitrate, raw rock phosphate, and limestone rocks contain enough iodine to influence the iodine content of forage crops and vegetables.

Not only is it possible to increase the amount of iodine in food and feed crops, the investigators state, but the iodine is present in a suitable form for assimilation by livestock and man. Analyses of the iodine content of the soils in the six principal agricultural areas of Kentucky showed the greatest deficiency in the eastern coal fields, and the experiments were confined to corn, wheat, and vegetables grown in eastern counties.

## Snapshots of KENTUCKY GEOLOGY

Dr. A. C. McFarlan

### UNIVERSITY OF KENTUCKY

#### Chapter XX

The Kentucky river gorge is one of the scenic spots of Kentucky. Coming into the inner bluegrass region from the eastern knobs and outer bluegrass, the river flows along in a broad open valley. Rather suddenly it changes its character and plunges thru a cliff-bordered gorge and then out again on the other side into a broad open valley with extensive flood plains and much good alluvial farm land. This gash cut by the river is about 500 feet deep and gives a bit of scenically rugged country quite in contrast to the gently rolling farmland of the bluegrass. And as is so often the case, the picturesque is not the prosperous country, for with the exception of the alluvial soils of the bottoms, the vicinity of the river is a region of excessive soil erosion. The geology of this gorge is simple. Thruout central Kentucky the strata are warped up in a broad arch commonly known as the Cincinnati Arch, with the actual tilt of the beds only a few feet per mile, and seldom recognizable to the eye. In spite of the upwarp central Kentucky is a lowland, for many hundreds of feet of rock have been cut away by stream erosion since this warping took place near the close of the Paleozoic era. As a result much older rocks, those which are buried deep beneath the surface in eastern and western Kentucky, outcrop here. It is just as if one cut a deep slice off the side of an onion. In the center of the cut are found the deepest and oldest layers.

The oldest strata brought to the surface are the massive limestones seen in the Kentucky river bluffs. These, the readily removed by solution, are not easily eroded by streams, and stand in steep bluffs. Even though the river has been able to cut its way down thru them, valley widening has been

exceedingly slow—hence the gorge. Two other things must be considered. Only a rapidly flowing stream can cut a gorge. The Kentucky river was a rapidly flowing stream until ponded by a series of dams. But it is rather unusual to see such a stream winding back and forth in great loops. Such a meandering course is more characteristic of a sluggish stream, winding back and forth over a broad flood plain. Such is the lower Mississippi river. Here one has to travel many miles by boat to attain a point only a fraction of that distance away as the crow flies. This river as it winds back and forth has leaving deposits of sand, gravel, and mud.

The Kentucky river and Dix river as they flow thru their gorges have this same type of course; note Handy's Bend and Frying Pan Bend. But here we have a gorge and a stream of high velocity—an association of characters not normal in the history of a river. The paradox is only apparent. The bluegrass was formerly a broad plain, perhaps a couple of hundred feet above sea level, across which the Kentucky and other rivers flowed in widely meandering courses much like the lower Mississippi of today. Later, perhaps some 20 to 30 millions of years ago, the region was warped up to a higher level. The rivers were rejuvenated, flowed more swiftly, and began actively to deepen their valleys again. But they were confined to their old meandering channels. Thus they entrenched themselves into these old courses and have since done so to the extent of about 500 feet. What was the old plain is now the gently rolling upland. And in the vicinity of the Kentucky river may be seen sand and gravel near the hillsides, old sand and gravel bars, left there by the river when the region was a low plain.

### Poultry Raising in South

The south is an especially favored region for the development of poultry raising. Prof. C. L. Morgan, head of the poultry department at the South Carolina experiment station, told those attending the eleventh annual poultry short course at the Kentucky agricultural experiment station at Lexington.

Many southern markets for poultry products are under-supplied by local producing areas, he said, thereby giving farmers and poultrymen local outlets for eggs and poultry at good prices.

An ample supply of locally grown feeds for poultry can be produced thruout the south, thus reducing feed costs.

Climatic conditions are favorable for maximum egg production by the time of maximum egg prices.

Adequate buildings and equipment for poultry can be provided at a minimum cost.

Parasite troubles respond to the same control measures in the south as elsewhere, while certain poultry diseases are less common or less destructive.

Good breeding stock is available in practically every section for establishing flocks or for flock improvement.

The nearness of large eastern markets and possibilities of cheap transportation provide a satisfactory outlet for any surplus production.

## LET'S ALL GO TO KENTUCKY'S GREATEST SHOW

Unquestionably the Kentucky State Fair is Kentucky's greatest show of interest to all Kentuckians. More particularly is it for the farmer, the stockman, the horse fancier and the women of the state. The Horse Show is the acknowledged world's greatest array of blooded horse flesh ever gotten together. Same may be said of the show of colts known as the American Saddle Horse and Breeders Futurity Event.

In every way the State Fair this year will be so fine a show for everyone that all who can possibly do so should attend. There is no place in all the world where so many Kentuckians can get together for annually meeting and greeting their old friends and making new ones.

Come, and let's all have a good, big time together. It's your Fair—Be There!

Garth K. Ferguson, Secretary,  
KENTUCKY STATE FAIR,  
In Louisville, September 9-14.

## Get Your Star Brand Shoes and Bettersilk Hosiery at

**L. L. Williams Department Store**  
We Retail and Wholesale  
East of Courthouse West Liberty, Ky.

## NOW IS THE TIME TO GET A BUSINESS EDUCATION

To Young Men and Young Women:

Before you make final decision as to what you will do this fall, get facts about this institution. It is one of the large, old, growing, progressive business schools of America. Short courses leading to office positions, and long courses of college rank leading to commercial teaching or accounting positions. Get ready for a position and a position will be ready for you.

Ask for catalog.

**BOWLING GREEN BUSINESS UNIVERSITY**  
(Incorporated) BOWLING GREEN, KENTUCKY  
At the very gates of the Mammoth Cave National Park

### WORDS OF WISDOM

The soft answer turneth away no salesman.

When a friend asks, let there be no tomorrow.

Stubbornness at least lessens the number of yes-men.

A golden roof of 500 A. D. has been uncovered in Turkey.

If one really is wise he can afford to simulate ignorance.

If you look distinguished, capitalize it. But how can you know?

A fox with white feet was caught in Llyn peninsula of Wales.

Repentance is often the sequel of the ill-success of one's enterprise.

Memories make life beautiful; forgetfulness alone makes it possible.

Perhaps, "sucker lists" are as long as ever, but suckers' purses aren't.

Tall men should score at auctions. The bargains all go to the highest bidder.

Four thousand years ago when there was no writing, there was no plagiarism.

A Spanish trader recently bought 150 Missouri mules for export to Barcelona.

Life is like a trip in a car. You never seem to be going very fast if you start fast.

The deaf aren't so unfortunate. Most of our worrying is caused by the talk we hear.

Collars four inches high didn't survive; but being so ugly and uncomfortable, it is a wonder.

Forty-nine municipalities in North Carolina operate their own electric power and light systems.

No one knows exactly what a Nordic is. Some think it is just being light-haired and light-eyed.

The income of New York state is equal to the income of all the states west of the Mississippi excluding California.

### Magic Apples

An apple mystery was revealed at a recent meeting of the British Association of Refrigeration when it was discovered that "elderly" apples give out emanations which have the effect of quickly ripening bananas and also unripe apples. The emanations exercise a still more startling influence on potatoes. Those vegetables, if placed in the stream of air coming from the elderly apples, do not sprout at all, or produce sprouts which are like warts. Investigations are being made into the nature of these mysterious emanations, but so far the scientists have not been able to track them down.—*Tit-Bits Magazine*.

### Queer Astronomical Instrument

For many generations a queer astronomical instrument has stood on the roof of the royal palace in Udaipur, India. It used to "warn" its original owner when anyone in the kitchen was preparing to poison his food. The stars were supposed to know and mysteriously transmit the information to its mechanism. Although it still "works" as well as it ever did, the present Maharana has little faith in it. The old skeptic employs a taster.—*Collier's Weekly*.

### Girl Defends Sheep

"Actually sheep are not silly. Well-bred sheep have more intelligence than many human beings I know." This was the answer of Miss Eileen Rossiter, girl sheep expert of Ewings Harold, England, to the charge that sheep are silly. Miss Rossiter bought her first registered Clun Forest sheep at 13 and now has a flock of 67 pedigree animals. She knows all her sheep so well that she can recognize them by their voices. She often is called to act as judge at shows and fairs.

### Domesticated Wolves

The Moscow zoo boasts of two wolves which apparently are as tame and trustworthy as dogs. They were captured when they were puppies and ever since have been given kind and patient training. Their utter lack of viciousness and desire to return to their native element seems to indicate the fallacy of the belief that grown wolves become dangerous even though they have been trained from puppyhood.—*Pathfinder Magazine*.

### Real Golfer

Visitor—Does your husband play golf?  
Woman—Well, if you call tearing up the sod around a little ball and swearing like a trooper playing golf, he does.

### No Joking Either

Teacher—Rastus, what animal is most noted for its fur?  
Rastus—De skunk; do more fur you gets away from him de better it is fur you.

### Playing Safe

Doctor—To be quite candid with you, your trouble is laziness.  
Patient—Yes, doctor, I know; but what is a scientific name for it? I've got to report to the wife.

## USE Printed Stationery



## A New Dinner Deal

NOT a New Deal dinner, but a new dinner deal is what we are talking about. Times are too uncertain nowadays for us to eat up all the money we earn, but that doesn't mean by a long shot that we should eat less well. All that it implies is a little more careful planning on the part of the housewife, and there are a number of ways in which she is doing it now.

If she has a mechanical refrigerator, for instance, she is all fixed to take advantage of the weekly "bargain specials" in butcher shops and grocery stores, and she can keep the food she has purchased at bargain prices safe and sweet in her refrigerator until it is eaten up. She can also buy large sized cans containing twice as much food, which cost usually only a few cents more than the small ones, and keep the unused part in her refrigerator. These devices may mean a saving of more than a dollar a week—fifty or sixty dollars a year!

### Planning Is Fun

Another way she can economize on food is to plan more carefully the dishes she will serve, with price as a consideration as well as taste and appropriateness to the other dishes in the meal. It is real fun and a small triumph to be able to think up another dish just as tasty and appropriate as the one you first thought of but costing less. That these three factors can be successfully combined, once you get the knack of it, is proved by the following tempting menu devised by a graduate dietitian to serve to six people at a cost of only a dollar and a half.

**Melon and Grapefruit Cocktail 15c**  
**Jellied Salmon Mold 16c**  
**Mashed Potato Puff 16c**  
**Radishes and Scallions 15c**  
**Bread and Butter 12c**  
**Blackberry Roll with Cream 34c**  
**Iced Coffee 12c**

Of course these prices are only approximate, but as much of the dinner consists of canned foods and their prices are more stable than that of fresh foods, they can be taken as fairly representative.

### Here Are the Recipes

**Melon and Grapefruit Cocktail:** Combine half the contents of a No. 2 can grapefruit (saving the other half in the refrigerator to serve at another meal), one cup watermelon cubes and one cup cantaloupe cubes. Arrange in cocktail glasses and chill.

**Jellied Salmon Mold:** Dissolve one package lemon gelatin in one and a half cups boiling water. Cool and add one-half cup orange juice and one-half cup canned grapefruit juice. When it starts to stiffen, add the flaked contents of one tall can salmon, one cup diced sweet pickles, and one-fourth cup diced sweet pickles. Chill in a mold. Unmold and serve on six leaves of lettuce with six tablespoons of mayonnaise. This makes sufficient for six liberal servings.

**Mashed Potato Puff:** Beat one egg, and add with one cup grated cheese, salt, pepper and one-third cup diluted evaporated milk to two cups hot mashed potato. Add one tablespoon butter, beat lightly with a buttered baking dish. Dot with one tablespoon butter, and place in a hot oven for thirty minutes, or until browned.

## Streamline

### Your

## Menus

EVERYTHING is going streamline nowadays—automobiles, airplanes, trains, furniture, clothes and even menus. But you can streamline the latter during these languid summer months without streaming with perspiration yourself over a hot stove. The method is simple. Just use canned foods which need little cooking, and see how much fuel and energy you save and what satisfactory results you can attain.

You can streamline your guests, too, by making them stream up to a buffet table and help themselves to the dishes which you have prepared with so much ease. In that way it's really easier to entertain fifty people than it would be to serve fifteen with all the formalities of sitting down.

### A Summer Buffet

Let's try it. Say someone in your family is getting married. Or say the weather is torrid, but you suddenly feel that you can't wait another moment before beginning to repay an accumulation of social debts. Here's the menu for an appropriate streamlined buffet:

**Lober Salad** **Sandwich Loaf**  
**Beefed Chicken Rolls**  
**Pineapple Cream Sherbet Cake**  
**Strawberry Grapefruitade**  
**Coffee**

**Sliced Nuts** **Mints**  
And here is the way to make delicious lobster salad without the bother of boiling any lobsters and in a minimum of time. Remove the tendons from six 12-ounce cans lobster, cut into large pieces and marinate in one

cup tart French dressing for an hour or two. Then add three-fourths cup finely diced sweet pickle, three-fourths cup finely diced stuffed olives, one-fourth cup finely diced dill pickle, two tablespoons capers, three cups chopped cucumber and eighteen hard-cooked eggs cut into eighths, tossing all lightly together to avoid breaking pieces. Add mayonnaise to mask slightly, forking in gently. You will need for this from two and a half to three cups of mayonnaise. Serve on lettuce. Serves fifty. And there you are!

### Plenty of Fruit Juices

Remember that it's hot, but there are plenty of cooling fruit juices in this streamlined menu. There is lots of pineapple juice in the

**Pineapple Cream Sherbet:** Soften three tablespoons gelatin in two-thirds cup cold water, then dissolve in one quart boiling water. Add six cups sugar, dissolve, and let mixture cool. Add five cups scalded and cooled cream and the contents of five No. 2 cans pineapple juice. Freeze. Serves fifty.

**Strawberry Grapefruitade:** Boil four cups sugar and three cups water for five minutes; then cool. Hull two quarts strawberries, wash, crush, add one cup sugar, let stand for an hour, then add to the cold syrup. Add the juice of twelve oranges and six lemons and the contents of two No. 2 cans grapefruit juice. Just before serving, add three quarts gingerale, and serve over a large piece of ice in a punch bowl. Serves fifty.

## Personal

Lynn B. Wells made a business trip to Louisville yesterday.

Miss Mabel Davis is with her parents at Pomp for a vacation.

A lawn social was given at the M. E. parsonage Tuesday evening.

Born, Aug. 19, to Mr. and Mrs. Walter Fannin of Mordecai, a boy.

Born, Aug. 13, to Mr. and Mrs. Roy Lykins at White Oak, a ten pound boy.

Mr. and Mrs. Roy Lykins of White Oak are the proud parents of a fine boy.

Uncle Frank Steele is back from his visit in Morehead with his brother Shack.

Dr. H. B. Murray joined his wife at Greenville on Saturday for a week end visit.

Miss Sylvia Egelston of near Frenchburg is with Mrs. W. G. Ratliff for a few weeks.

Rev. J. Clyde Wheeler was the dinner guest Sunday of Mr. and Mrs. A. P. Gullett.

Mr. and Mrs. Bonnie Lykins were the Sunday guests of Mr. and Mrs. Rollie Lykins.

Mrs. Louisa McClain is visiting at Wrigley her grandchildren, Mr. and Mrs. Stanley Blair.

Circuit court adjourned Tuesday after having been in session all last week and Monday.

Mrs. M. J. Cantrell, formerly of Silverhill, now of Ashland, was in town on Thursday of last week.

Miss Nell Cole was a guest this week at a house party at the home of Miss Fern Wilson at Richmond.

Miss Edna Hasty has returned to Mt. Sterling after a visit with her parents and friends near Dehart.

Mr. and Mrs. Robert Cole and sons Bobby and Billy, of Wilmore, were visiting home folks here Sunday.

Ida Wilson and her sister, who are staying in town, were called Sunday morning to the bedside of their mother.

MAN WANTED for Rawlins Route of 800 families. Write today. Rawlins, Dept. KYH-200-SA, Freeport, Ill. (Ad.)

Rev. and Mrs. G. B. Trayner and son W. S., of Newport, are visiting this week their other son, H. S. Trayner, and family.

Asa Nickell, Joe Lykins, William Childers, and Rollie Lykins went to Hazel Green on Tuesday evening to hear a musical program.

C. W. Mathis, who had been attending the university of Kentucky at Lexington, left Friday to attend Camp Dorton at Rogersville, Tennessee.

Rev. J. Clyde Wheeler, Miss Myrtle Gullett, J. L. Blair, William Allen Blair, and Miss Carolyn Blair attended the circus at Lexington yesterday.

Mrs. W. O. Blair of West Liberty and her brother, Ernest Lewis, and wife, of Wrigley, left Monday for a two weeks' visit with relatives in Ohio and Illinois.

Mrs. John Flowers of Peoria, Ill., who had been visiting her sons, Henry Carr Rose Jr. and Homer S. Rose, returned home Monday with her husband, John Flowers.

Mr. and Mrs. W. B. Caraway and Mr. and Mrs. W. J. Martin, of Mansfield, Ill., were visiting the families of Mr. and Mrs. Will McKenzie and Mr. and Mrs. J. Henry Cole the week end.

Boone Wells, our efficient telephone man, who tells us he has not lost a day for several years, has been confined to the house all week with an unusually heavy cold. We hope he will soon be out. Mrs. Wells, who was sick a few days, is improving.

Miss Zelma Grey Spencer has returned from a somewhat extended visit with relatives and friends in West Virginia, Ohio, and Floyd and Knox counties. Miss Zelma's friends are glad she is back with her home friends and Miss Zelma is just as glad as they are.

W. M. Gardner, attorney of this place, has been appointed referee in bankruptcy of district no. 6, composed of the counties of Madison, Estill, Menifee, Morgan, Magoffin, Powell, and Johnson. The appointment was made by H. Church Ford, federal judge of the eastern district of Kentucky.

Mrs. Anty McClain went to Louisville on business Tuesday.

Miss Nannie Walter, who has been sick for several weeks, is improving.

Miss Bethel Klaber, who visited home folks at Mariha, is back with Mrs. Cole.

Born, Aug. 19, to Mr. and Mrs. Walter Bryant of West Liberty, a fine girl—Rachel Ann.

Mrs. Grace Wright is spending the week at Malone with her parents, Mr. and Mrs. Allison Deborde.

Mrs. D. B. Lacy went to Grayson on Tuesday to visit her sisters, Mrs. R. F. Elam and Mrs. W. A. Davis.

Mary Edith, little daughter of Captain and Mrs. Claude F. Shouse, is sick with intestinal influenza.

Anita, little daughter of Mr. and Mrs. N. C. Gullett, has been sick all week and is still unable to be out.

Mrs. Lou Cox and granddaughter, Virginia Cox, returned Monday from a week's visit at Pomp with her sons.

Joe Lykins and Mrs. Claude F. Shouse met Mr. Shouse at Danville on Sunday and brought him in for a visit here.

Miss Georgia Mae Caskey spent Monday night at Wrigley with her uncle and aunt, Mr. and Mrs. Beecher Green.

Fifty of the Tusko people attended the canning demonstration there on Tuesday, and fifty-four attended the one at Cannel City.

Mrs. Roseo Brong, who has been staying with her father, near Saltersville, reports a little improvement in her father's condition.

Mrs. Norris S. Loper and son Scott, of Wayland, are spending the week with Mrs. J. J. Scudder while her husband is in Mississippi.

Harold King of Carter county, who has been visiting relatives at Wrigley, also supper Tuesday with his aunt, Mrs. W. A. Caskey, and family.

Mr. and Mrs. Jerry Steele and children, of Williamson, W. Va., visited Mrs. Steele's brother-in-law and sister, Dr. and Mrs. S. D. Gullett, yesterday.

Mrs. Ben Allen of White Oak, who had a major operation in the Ashland hospital about a week ago, is improving nicely. Her husband is still with her.

A letter from Mrs. R. A. Baldwin at Jackson Michigan, informs us that she has not been well, but is improving, and will be here at the opening of school Sept. 2.

Mrs. Yandal Wraether's mother, Mrs. T. J. Aeton, of Eubank, and her sister, Mrs. John H. Shouse, of Washington, D. C., are spending the week with Mr. and Mrs. Wraether.

Six persons took the test at the close of the study of the book, "When Do Teachers Teach?" which was taught at the Baptist church last week by C. P. Hargis of Lexington.

The G.A. girls met with Miss Lorena Wells Tuesday afternoon. Their program was a continuation of the study of Japan. After a pleasant social hour their hostess served refreshments.

Mrs. T. H. Caskey returned Thursday from her visit at Columbus, Ohio. Her daughter Nell, who spent a very pleasant summer vacation there with relatives, returned with her mother.

Mrs. Johnnie Elam and son Roger, of Wrigley, spent the week with her son-in-law and daughter, Mr. and Mrs. Herbert Fannin, while Mr. Elam was on the grand jury. They returned home Saturday.

Miss Ethel Allen and her uncle, Tom Roberts, returned the last of the week to their home in Middletown, Ohio, after a week's visit here with relatives. This was their first trip home since they moved to Ohio a few years ago, and their many friends gave them a glad welcome.

The following persons are guests in the hospitable home of Mr. and Mrs. T. H. Caskey: their nephews, Mr. and Mrs. Howard Blakey of Columbus, O., and Mr. and Mrs. Walter Caskey of Des Moines, Iowa; Mrs. Caskey's brother-in-law and sister, Mr. and Mrs. John Walsh, and their niece, Miss Ruth Steele, of Columbus, Ohio; Mr. Caskey's brother-in-law and sister, Mr. and Mrs. Frank Richards, and daughter, of Decatur, Iowa. These relatives are also visiting Aunt Martha Caskey and other relatives in the community.

Mr. and Mrs. J. B. Spurlock and Mr. and Mrs. Charles Hall, of Hazard, spent Sunday here with home folks.

Mr. and Mrs. John Walsh accompanied their daughter, Mrs. J. B. Spurlock, to Hazard, Sunday to their home in Hazard for a visit.

Misses Ann and Thelma Spurlock took their mother, Mrs. George Spurlock, to Hazard, where she spent a week with her children there, returning Sunday.

### DEMU and SELLARS

Aug. 19.—Mr. and Mrs. J. B. Amys of Grassy Creek are visiting Mr. and Mrs. Sam Amys and other relatives at Sellars.

The following persons attended court at West Liberty last Monday: B. S. and A. B. Stamper, W. H. McClure, M. J. S. R., and Edward Amys, and Roy and N. P. Chaney, all of Sellars, and Charles C. Gose and Raymond Gose of Demund.

Mr. and Mrs. Ray Long of Wayland are visiting Mr. and Mrs. J. H. Tipton, of Sellars.

Nancy Tipton of Sellars spent last Sunday with Mr. and Mrs. W. C. Byrd of Demund.

Mr. and Mrs. John Rose and daughter Era Nell, of Charleston, W. Va., are visiting Mrs. Rose's parents, Mr. and Mrs. W. H. McClure, of Sellars.

Mrs. W. H. McClure of Sellars spent the week end with Mr. and Mrs. H. R. Brown, at Ashland.

Mr. and Mrs. Irvin Conley of Panama were week end guests of Mr. and Mrs. H. B. Chaney.

Ernest Nickell and little son Billy Ray were Sunday afternoon guests of Mr. and Mrs. Charles C. Gose of Demund.

Best wishes to the Courier.

### THE RAMBLIN' KID

#### HOLLIDAY

Aug. 19.—H. H. Holliday of this place is one of the petit jurors of this term of circuit court.

Jim Oney, who has been ill for some time, seems to be improving.

Frank Gullett, who had an operation for appendicitis at Paintsville several days ago, is back home and seems to be improving nicely.

Road working seemed to be the main project here last week. Roy Vance working on the upper road and Oral Arnett on the other end. The wet weather will make the roads muddy for a while.

The following persons from here attended court at West Liberty last week: Mr. and Mrs. Harrison Holliday and children Lena, Edward, and Lawrence Gray, Oral Arnett, Roy Vance, Bryan Vance, Sam Holliday, Dillard Oney, Sam Oney, and C. G. Lykins.

We are sorry to hear of the tragic death of Will Rogers and Wiley Post. I have read many of Mr. Rogers' funnies and heard him many times over the radio, but death calls to all, and they must respond.

Crimes are increasing very rapidly, and morals are declining. Character is the thing teachers should try to form with each pupil in these days of evil. There is a move now on hand to vote Morgan county dry of legal whiskey next November. Every father, mother, and every other person who wants Morgan county safe for Democracy should climb on the old bandwagon for victory.

Wishing each reader and all the workers in the Licking Valley Courier more happiness, success, and prosperity than ever.

BLUE EYES

### MALE RAT FOUND TO BE GALLANT FELLOW

We have been libeling the rat. When we called a man a rat we felt that he was given the lowest designation possible. But we were wrong; we were libeling the individual, says a writer in the New York Herald Tribune. We have the word of a scientist for this fact. Dr. A. M. Hain of the Institute of Animal Genetics, Edinburgh, Gallantry is almost invariably manifested in the male rat, he states.

It is not infrequent, he stated, for rats to show incompatibility in their cages, but he described an unusual case of an attack by a female on a male that was placed in her cage. She forced the male to the corner of the cage where he was obliged to stand on his hind legs. She attacked him if he tried to let his forepaws down. She then carried him to that corner and filled it to the full height of the cage, completely inclosing the male rat and shutting him from her sight. The situation continued for about six or seven hours when a truce was apparently arranged. "The male made no protest, manifesting a gallantry which is almost invariably in the male rat," stated Doctor Hain.

100

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Calotabs

BILIOUSNESS

## CONTROL OF CREDIT A BASIC QUESTION

Economist Describes Conflict Between Opposing Social View-points on Government Bank.

Agitation for government banking is a phase of the conflict between our present "personal competitive enterprise system" in America and the "compulsory state collective security system" of several European States, Virgil Jordan, President National Industrial Conference Board, says in an article in a recent issue of "Banking" published by the American Bankers Association.

"They involve irreconcilable principles of human conduct and philosophy of life and the conflict between them is the key to the economic, social and political struggles of today," Mr. Jordan says.

The enterprise system of which "the development of the United States has been the unparalleled example, depends for its motive power of progress upon the inexhaustible reservoir of energy in individual desire for personal advancement in prosperity, but it guarantees nothing to the individual save freedom of opportunity," the article says in part.

The collectivist security system, he says, "places all emphasis upon the maintenance of a minimum standard of living for the mass without regard to the creative power of the individual. Quite simply the security system involves the modern form of the philosophy of the slave society," he continues.

### A Sign of the Times

"The many-sided movement toward governmental banking, deposit insurance and currency management is the most direct and decisive expression of the universal instinctive search for security which is the sign of the times. In America our so-called social security legislation is an important indication of the drift away from the enterprise system toward a collectivist security system with concentration of authority in a central Federal government."

"The nationalization of credit is crucial and indispensable for complete state control of the complex industrial and business structure of this country. The drive toward government banking and monetary control is most determined because the relation of the state to credit goes to the root of the enterprise system. A collectivist security system is inconceivable without nationalization of credit. An enterprise system is inconceivable with it."

Under a collectivist security system, based on government banking the controls "lie solely in the hands of a few persons and depend upon their judgment, will or caprice," Mr. Jordan says, adding that it is they who must determine "upon the basis of some predetermined plan or upon pure political expediency of the moment, what lines of industry and even what individual enterprises shall have access to the credit reservoir." The state, he says, "has the power of life and death over all enterprise that utilizes credit."

"Every government is an organ of party power and must respond to the will of the party that put it in power," the Jordan article says. "Under an unchecked government operation it is an inescapable tendency of every currency to depreciate and for credit to expand. However much it may be in the interest of the nation, deflation is too dangerous politically for any government to undertake it deliberately."

"In the end government banking and currency management resolve themselves simply into the use of credit as a political instrument of power, and this instrument tends to be used in the long run for expropriation of the savings of the community."

## THE FARM BUDGET

By DAN H. OTIS,

Agricultural Director, American Bankers Association

Inventories aid in the formation of a farm budget. Some banks, as well as the Farm Credit Administration, recommend using in advance the method of using production loans. Under this plan provision is made for monthly expenditures and funds are granted to the borrower in accordance with the budget plan. The budget helps to show how loans can be repaid.

With the accurate data from previous inventories and budgets, budget making becomes easier and more accurate and valuable. As one branch of the farming plant requires more expenditure, such as for new machinery, fencing, livestock, etc., it may be necessary to limit other branches in order to meet these pressing requirements.

The budget helps to formulate a financial program. It is of special importance in arranging to meet special or large expenditures. If the income and expenditures are carefully budgeted it prevents the spending of money needed for interest and taxes before the time of their payment arrives. It helps to provide a reserve.

The Agricultural Commission of the American Bankers Association feels that this type of work is so important that special emphasis has been placed upon the field of farm inventories, budgets and credit statements as one of its national projects for farm aid.

## A Few Little Smiles

BY REQUEST

The golfer nonchalantly stepped up to the tee and swung one of those carefully careful drives.

The ball sailed straight down the fairway, leaped gully across the green and dived into the hole like a rabbit.

"What have you suddenly gone crazy about?" Inquired the golfer's wife, who was trying to learn something about the game.

"Why, I just holed out in one!" yelled the golfer, as he essayed a double handslapping with a wild gleam of delight in his eyes.

### Stork Stung There

The six-year-olds were talking about the arrival of a new baby to the family next door, and said one of them: "Why isn't the baby and Mrs. — home?"

"They're down at the hospital," explained a second six-year-old.

"The hospital," said the first with an amazed expression. "Such a new baby, and is it sick already? Tsch! Tsch! Tsch!"

### Gargantua at Home

Hiram—Yes, I've seen a few bad crop years in my time, too. One year our string beans were so poor that the crop didn't even pay for the string.

Silas—That's nothing, H. In 1914 our corn crop was so bad that my old dad, who had a very poor appetite, ate up 14 acres of corn at a single meal.—Chicago Tribune.

### FAMILY SCHEME

"What makes you so jealous?" "Oh, it pleases my wife."

### Educational Experience

"Couldn't you have avoided jury service?"

"I didn't want to," answered Mr. Dustin Stax. "I desire to inform myself of what the procedure is in case it should come my turn at any time to say 'not guilty.'"

### Good Intentions Gone Wrong

"Did you have a pleasant time when Josh came home from college?"

"No," answered Farmer Cornstossel. "I tried to be the life of the party. I told some jokes out of Josh's college magazine and mother sent me away from the table."

### His Big Fault

The Fair Daughter—You should make allowances for Harold's little shortcomings.

Her Old Sire—I'm not kicking about his shortcomings; it's his long stayings.

### Familiar Spookies

Mother (to small daughter who wants the light left on)—But you can sleep in the dark at home, darling.

Small Daughter—Yes, but it's my own dark at home, mummie.—Humorist Magazine.

### Old Scores

"Do you think personalities should be used to settle old scores in politics?"

"No," answered Senator Sorghum. "That's one case in which it is necessary to declare a moratorium."

### Now-a-Days

"He used to say he loved the ground she walked on."

"Now?"

"Since her father bought an auto she'd be insulted if he even dared to hint that she ever walked."

### USUAL GAME

"I have here, sir, a set of books on how to be your own lawyer."

"Don't want it. What's the sepe in a man learning how to rob himself?"

### The Air Is Busy

"Some day we'll be telephoning through the air without wires."

"Maybe. But won't it seem queer to have an operator call back to you and say, 'The air is busy?'"

## Mind Your P's

and

No Q's Asked

IT'S peculiar how popular is the letter p when it comes to spelling out foods. There are peas, peppers, potatoes and pumpkins to start with, peaches, pears, pineapples and plums (to say nothing of prunes) to continue, and parsley, pickles, pimientos, popcorn and potted meats to carry on. Even parsnips have their partisans. Serve these or combinations of them and there'll be no questions asked. For these particular foods not only get along famously by themselves but they pair off well together. Take, for instance, this

Pea and Potato Salad: Drain one cup of canned peas, add one and a half cups diced boiled potatoes, one tablespoon chopped onion and one teaspoon chopped pimiento, and marinate in four tablespoons French dressing. Add two tablespoons chopped walnuts and one-third cup mayonnaise, and season to taste with salt, pepper and celery salt. Serve on lettuce leaves. Serves four.

A Party Dish

And here's another alliterative pea recipe in which the peas consort with pimientos and other ingredients in pastry cases. Its full name is

### Party Peas in Pastry Cases:

Make a white sauce of two tablespoons butter, two tablespoons flour, three-fourths cup evaporated milk and all the liquor from a No. 2 can peas and a 2-ounce can mushrooms. Season with salt and pepper, add the peas, mushrooms and one-fourth cup shredded pimiento, and reheate. Serve in pastry cases, in small patty shells, in timbale cases or on toast points. Serves six to eight.

What is a TATOOM?

ANIMAL, vegetable or mineral? Is it something edible? Yes. It's a vegetable. In fact, if it were not for the present fad for puzzles and mixing up the letters in a word and then defying you to unscramble them, you would recognize it immediately as a tomato!

### Always Recognizable

Take a tomato omelet, for instance. Here's the way to make a most appetizing one. Chop one small onion and half a green pepper fine and saute in one tablespoon butter till tender but not brown. Add one cup canned tomato sauce, one-half teaspoon sugar, salt and pepper if necessary, and three tablespoons chopped ripe olives. Heat to boiling and pour over the omelet before folding. Do you think you would ever mistake the tomato in this combination for olives, green pepper, olives or an egg?

Or take scalloped tomatoes and pecans. Here is the way to prepare this dish. Mix contents of a No. 2 can tomatoes with three-fourths teaspoon salt, one tablespoon sugar and a few grains of pepper. Have ready one-half cup finely chopped pecans and one-third cup grated cheese. Then put alternate layers of the tomatoes, pecans and cheese into a buttered baking dish. Cover the top with three-fourths cup buttered crumbs and bake in a hot 400 degree oven for twenty-five minutes. Serves six. The pecans and the cheese contribute their distinctive flavors to this recipe, but it is the tomatoes which make it a triumphant success.

# Shirtwaist Frock Simple and Chic

PATTERN 2212



It seems that girls will be girls this season—even in the field of sports! And most welcome, too, is the return to femininity in clothes. That flattering quality is most often achieved through the softness of gathers (as you see in this frock) or easy freedom of line (like the pleated sleeve with its casual air.) But every important tailored detail is retained making the shirtwaist frock so universally becoming! See how trim the collar—how neat the front closing—how simple the pocket! Make yours of sport silk or cotton.

Pattern 2212 is available in sizes 14, 16, 18, 20, 22, 24, 26, 28, 30, 32, 34, 36, 38, 40 and 42. Size 16 takes 3 1/2 yards 36 inch fabric. Illustrated step-by-step sewing instructions included.

SEND FIFTEEN CENTS (15c) in coins or stamps (coins preferred) for this pattern. Write plainly name, address and style number. BE SURE TO STATE SIZE.

Address orders to the Sewing Circle Pattern Department, 243 West Seventeenth Street New York City.



## PHYSICAL EFFECT

"What makes you speak at the top of your voice?"  
"In order," said Senator Sorghum, "to remind folks of the loftiness of my ideals."

## Waiting List

The young couple was talking over finances and the husband remarked: "Won't it be wonderful when we're out of debt?"

"I'll say," returned the young wife, "I've got a whole list of things I'm going to charge when that day comes."  
—Indianapolis News.

## Demands

Beryl—The man I marry must be a hero.  
Rupert—Oh, you're not as bad as all that.

## Hot or Cold?

Artist—Dearest, I would like to do you in oils.  
She—Oh, do you take me for a sardine?—Detroit News.

WNU—E 34-35



# IMPROVED UNIFORM INTERNATIONAL SUNDAY SCHOOL Lesson

By REV. P. B. FITZWATER, D. D.,  
Member of Faculty, Moody Bible  
Institute of Chicago.  
© Western Newspaper Union.

## Lesson for August 25

BARNABAS

LESSON TEXT—Acts 4:36, 37; 11:19-30.  
GOLDEN TEXT—He was a good man, and full of the Holy Spirit and of faith.—Acts 11:24.  
PRIMARY TOPIC—Barnabas' Love Gift.  
JUNIOR TOPIC—The Friendly Barnabas.  
INTERMEDIATE AND SENIOR TOPIC—How Barnabas Used His Possessions.  
YOUNG PEOPLE AND ADULT TOPIC—In Partnership With God.

The explanatory title given by the lesson committee, "Barnabas (A Consecrated Man of Means)," is not entirely satisfactory, as it emphasizes only one of his many excellent qualities.

I. Barnabas the Man (Acts 4:36). His original name was Joseph. When he became a Christian he was by the apostles renamed Barnabas, which doubtless signifies the change from the old life to the new. This was a common custom, e. g., Simon to Peter and Saul to Paul. The name means "son of prophecy" or "son of exhortation and consolation." This shows not only the nature and spirit of Barnabas but indicates that he possessed a gift of hortatory preaching.

II. Barnabas the Philanthropist (Acts 4:37).

So fully had the divine love permeated the very being of Barnabas, that, seeing the need of his fellow believers, he sold his property and brought the money and laid it at the apostles' feet. He was in no sense obliged to do this as there was no such binding law of a community of goods in the early Church. Private ownership of property was recognized (Acts 5:4).

III. Barnabas the Christian Statesman (Acts 9:26-30; 11:19-30).

1. Betrayed Saul (9:26, 27). After Saul's conversion he came to Jerusalem and tried to join himself to the disciples, but they were afraid of him. Barnabas saw that Saul was really a converted man. Being a good man he could see there was good in Saul. To be able to judge personality is the first mark of a Christian statesman.

2. Sent to Antioch (Acts 11:22-24). Violent persecutions of the Church sent many disciples to the regions about the Mediterranean sea. As they went they preached the gospel and churches were established. The most conspicuous of these was at Antioch, the capital of Syria, becoming the most important center in the spread of Christianity. Everything went well as long as the gospel was preached to the Jews only, but certain of these disciples deliberately preached Christ among the Greeks. They announced to them that God had become incarnated in a man, that that man, after a ministry of love and grace, had died a sacrificial death on the cross, and that salvation was now offered to all who would accept him.

Tidings having reached the ears of the Jerusalem Church that a great work of grace was expressing itself through the Grecians who were preaching the Lord Jesus Christ at Antioch, Barnabas was sent to look after it. Barnabas was a good man and full of the Holy Ghost and faith. He, therefore, had spiritual discernment and broad sympathy. Those who have grace in themselves will be able to see grace in others. He exhorted them and urged them forward in their work.

3. Goes after Saul (11:25, 26). The work at Antioch so prospered that help was needed; therefore, Barnabas went after Saul. Barnabas thus introduced Saul to his great work as the apostle to the Gentiles. The gifts of both of these men were needed on that field. Different temperaments when brought into harmony by God's grace are needed in the church.

4. Disciples called Christians first at Antioch (v. 20). After a year of teaching by Paul and Barnabas the name "Christian" was given to the disciples. Observe that the name was associated with the teaching. Paul taught the vital oneness of the believer with Christ; therefore, it was natural that the disciples should be called Christians. The notion that the name "Christian" was given in derision has no factual basis.

IV. Barnabas the Dispenser of Alms (vv. 27-30). Because of the oneness of Christians with Christ and with one another, the distress of the brethren at Jerusalem must be relieved by the gifts of believers at Antioch. The Spirit of God, through Agabus, made known the coming dearth which was to prevail throughout all the world. The disciples were therefore moved, according to their ability, to send relief unto the brethren in Judea. These gifts had a powerful effect in removing the suspicions of the brethren at Jerusalem.

## A Strong Will

If we have need of a strong will in order to do good, it is more necessary still for us in order not to do evil; from which it often results that the most modest life is that where the force of will is most exercised.—Count Moltke.

## Lies

One lie in word or act opens the door to a thousand. Truth is the magician's circle, to cross which is to break the spell and turn all to darkness.—O. S. Marden.

# His Majesty's Seamen Must Have Their Grog



EVERY day the tars on British warships receive a ration of grog and drink a toast to the king's health. This photograph was made aboard H. M. S. Dundee of the British West Indies fleet which was paying New York a brief visit. The officer at the right is seeing the men get what is coming to them—and no more.

# Bedtime Story for Children

By THORNTON W. BURGESS

## LIGHTFOOT THE DEER BECOMES UNEASY

THE Green Forest was very beautiful. It was no longer green save where the pines and spruces and hemlocks grew. Everywhere else it was red and yellow and brown, for it was October and the leaves had turned. All day long and all the night, too, for that matter, there was a gentle rustling all through the Green Forest, for the leaves were falling.

Lightfoot the Deer was becoming uneasy. It was the rustling of the falling leaves that made him uneasy. You see those falling leaves had a message for Lightfoot, a message and a warning. It was that the season of terrible danger for him, the hunting season, was close at hand.

All through the long summer Lightfoot had lived in peace and safety. In the early spring his wonderful antlers, which some folks call horns, but which are not true horns, had fallen. Very helpless had Lightfoot been then, but despite his helplessness there had been no fear in his heart. You see, he knew that there was no one in all the Green Forest, save Buster Bear, of whom he need be afraid. It was an easy matter to keep out of the way of Buster Bear. Besides, there was little cause to fear Buster, for Buster was finding plenty to eat and a full stomach makes for good nature in man and beast.

So all the long summer Lightfoot the Deer had lived quietly and in peace while new antlers grew, antlers larger and more beautiful than those



All Through the Long Summer Lightfoot Had Lived in Peace and Safety

he had lost. While these new antlers were growing he kept very much by himself. Now, they were fully grown and he wore them like a crown. He had polished and polished the points of them by rubbing them against trees. You know, while they had been growing they had been covered by a sort of furry-looking skin, called velvet. They had been soft and tender then. Now that they were hard there was no further use for the velvet covering and this Lightfoot had rubbed off as he polished his antlers.

## Do YOU Know—



That the poem "Mary Had a Little Lamb" was composed from an actual event? It all happened in the little village of Sterling, Mass., in the early days of the 19th century. Mary E. Sawyer was the heroine and John Roulstone was the author.  
© McClure Newspaper Syndicate.  
WNU Service.

As long as the leaves had remained green everywhere through the Green Forest, Lightfoot had been happy and carefree, but now that the leaves had turned to beautiful colors and were dropping, dropping, dropping day and night, he grew more and more uneasy and fear crept into his heart.

Lightfoot had a good memory and he had not forgotten the dreadful things which had happened at the time

## MINUTE MAKE-UPS By V. V.



One of the new modes in nail polish is to use red liquid enamel only on the tip of the nail, leaving the rest of the nail its natural color. The very deep shades of red, sometimes gold or silver for evening, even green in the new pea-cock tone, are used.  
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# QUESTION BOX by ED WYNN, The Perfect Fool

Dear Mr. Wynn:  
I am an amateur actor, and last night our Dramatic club gave one of Shakespeare's plays, in which I played Hamlet. Every time I was on the stage the audience laughed out loud. How do you account for that when you know as well as I that Hamlet is not a funny character?  
Truly yours,  
MANNY JER.

Answer: I know it isn't, but I guess the way you played it it was.

Dear Mr. Wynn:  
Why do some musicians close their eyes when they play?  
Yours truly,  
L. TROVATORE.

Answer: That is so they can't see the audience suffer while they are playing.

Dear Mr. Wynn:  
I notice so many women keep money in their stockings, and every time they need it they lift their skirt, put their hand in their stocking and pull it out. What I want to know is: "How do these women get at their money when gentlemen are around them?"  
Truly yours,  
X. TREMITIES.

Answer: 'My dear friend, when there are gentlemen around, women don't have to get at their money.

Dear Mr. Wynn:  
I am in a peculiar predicament, and hope you can help me. I have a \$10 bill which is counterfeit. One day I'll think it is all right and feel on the verge of passing it, and then on another day I'll think it isn't any good and make up my mind to tear it up. This has been going on for weeks and it worries me. What shall I do?  
Yours truly,  
I. M. A. FRADE.

Answer: The only thing for you to do is to wait until the day for think-

of falling leaves the year before. He knew that the season when hunters with terrible guns would come into the Green Forest seeking to kill him was close at hand. So his uneasiness grew and grew, and in his beautiful great, soft eyes the look of fear grew stronger each day. Only at night was Lightfoot free of it.  
© T. W. Burgess.—WNU Service.

# Mother's Cook Book VACATION MEALS

DURING the summer weather is the time when everybody should take a few hours away from the grindstone. The house mother needs a vacation as much as any worker, but usually, a picnic is but an added burden unless everybody takes a hand in planning and preparing the food. Have everything simple, easy to prepare and then let the young folks do the work; it will be good experience and give mother a rest, if it is possible for her to give up the idea that no one but herself can pack a lunch.

With the frying pan, take along some eggs and bacon. Scramble the eggs, add the crisp bacon which has been fried and kept hot, serve as a sandwich filling, on well buttered bread. Young green onions or a simple salad, or a cucumber and radishes, go well with such sandwiches. For the youngsters, take milk, lemonade or cocoa, which may be carried in a thermos bottle. Coffee, too, may be prepared at home, but one of the pleasures of an outing meal is cooking it. Coffee never tastes better than when cooked in a tin pot or pail on a campfire.

French fried toast goes very nicely for a camp hot dish. This is easy to prepare by heating an egg, adding a little milk and a pinch of salt and sugar. Fry in a little hot bacon fat or the slices may be fried on the sheet-

# ONE DAY IN AUTUMN

By ANNE CAMPBELL

I CAN remember my old Granddad sitting beside me on the wagon, flicking flies from the roan team, his pipe filled with tobacco, surveying the shorn fields with wise old eyes.

And as I looked at him, I heard the creaking Of the off wagon wheels, and knew right well What he would say. He wasn't much for talking. And he sat silent now for quite a spell.

But when he spoke, though I was very little, I knew just what he meant. . . . I'd heard loud speaking And bragging folks, and laughed when Grandpa muttered: "The weakest wagon wheel does the most squeaking!"  
Copyright.—WNU Service.

## Three-Piece Suit



A heather mixture of navy blue and tan alpaca tweed that looks like a hand knit is used for the skirt and jacket of this smart three-piece suit. The ribbed blouse, belt and pocket linings are navy blue. A cowhide buckle also features this ensemble.

iron stove, where all may be cooked at once.

## Tomato and Egg Sandwich.

Fry an egg on both sides, not too hard. Put between slices of bread with sliced tomato and onion. This makes a good meal with a cupful of hot coffee.

A piece of bread fried in a very lit, the bacon fat in a hot frying pan makes a tasty meal with any green salad or green onions and radishes.  
© Western Newspaper Union.



"If the boy friends were just half as light of foot as they are in the head," says stepping Sue, "what wonderful dancers they would be."  
WNU Service.

## Area of Afghanistan

Afghanistan has an estimated area of 245,000 square miles and an estimated population of over 6,000,000.

# Waiting for Word From Houdini



NINE YEARS ago Harry Houdini, master magician, died. Before he passed away he made a compact with his wife that he would seek to communicate with her from the beyond, giving her certain code signals whereby she might know when he spoke. In her rustic Laurel Canyon home, near Hollywood, Calif., Mrs. Beatrice Houdini waits for that message. She has waited nine years at a shrine in which stands a photograph of the magician.

## Events in the Lives of Little Men

## FINNEY OF THE FORCE

By Ted O'Loughlin  
© By Western Newspaper Union

## Nap Nipped



## THE FEATHERHEADS

By Osborne  
© Western Newspaper Union

## Negative Beauty



By GRANDMOTHER CLARK



When an old man died in Chester there were found in his house four large boxes full of train tickets from nearly every tramway system in the world. For 20 years he had collected every variety of train ticket he could find, and these he had sorted in alphabetical groups according to the cities they came from.

That old man and his hoard of train tickets is by no means the only case on record of strange totems invented by ingenious people to pass their leisure hours.

In the case of a well-known K. C., railway tickets are the great attraction—he is reputed to possess more than 20,000. First numbers of newspapers and magazines form a second collection that he prizes highly. Incidentally, a number of people make it a practice to keep copies of papers in which momentous news is given.

A London man who was an ardent theatergoer had a whole library of theater programs—souvenirs of the better scenes. Each had his remarks carefully noted in the margin. His collection was so complete that if you mentioned the name of an actress he could tell you in a few minutes all the plays she had appeared in since her rise to fame. He was a very keen hobbyist of the sailor. During a storm in the Pacific some dying fish struck the funnel of the ship and fell upon the deck. The sailor, who was ship's aquarist, saw the fish and every fish washed up or caught alive was put into a big tank.

Unfortunately for him, fish caught in the Pacific ocean stand little chance in a European winter, and a wave of snow in the Thames killed them all.

Be Sure They Properly  
Cleanse the Blood

**Y**OUR kidneys are constantly filtering waste matter from the blood stream. But kidneys sometimes lag in their work—do not act as nature intended—fail to remove impurities that poison the system when retained. There you may be dragging backache, dizziness, scanty or infrequent urination, getting up at night, swollen limbs, feel nervous, miserable—all upset.

Don't delay! Use Doan's Pills. Doan's are especially for poorly functioning kidneys. They are recommended by grateful users the country over. Get them from any druggist.

# DOAN'S PILLS

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**ANY DISEASES ARE DIAGNOSED BY  
A COMPLETE URINALYSIS**  
We provide the container, and give urine a complete analysis. And supply you with a written report from a competent physician, including suggestion for treatment. Any specialist would charge \$5; we charge only \$1. Send money with request for container.

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## Blake makes a Fresh Start



"I always thought this talk about coffee being harmful applied only to children!"

"Oh, no, Daddy, many adults, too, find that the caffeine in coffee can upset nerves—cause indigestion, or prevent sound sleep!"

+

If you suspect that coffee disagrees with you . . . try Postum for 30 days. Postum contains no caffeine. It's simply whole wheat and bran, roasted and slightly sweetened. It's easy to make, and costs less than half a cent a cup. It's delicious, too . . . and may prove a real help. A product of General Foods.

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This offer expires July 1, 1936

## HEARD AROUND THE CORNER

### LICKING RIVER

Aug. 19.—Misses Elizabeth Rose Cecil and Dixie Lillian Cecil of Grassy are visiting relatives here a few days.

Mr. and Mrs. Dave Mayo of Pike county visited Mr. and Mrs. J. C. May and family a few days recently.

Herbert Wells of Caney spent a few days last week with Curt and Powell Henry.

Mr. and Mrs. Doris Morrison and Mr. and Mrs. Keyser West and daughter Betty, of Middletown, Ohio, visited several days last week Mr. and Mrs. Math Lewis and daughter Clara.

Bill Carter of West Liberty spent Sunday with Mr. and Mrs. Math Lewis.

Miss Irene Barber of Dehart spent a few days recently with her cousin, Miss Clara Lewis.

### WAR CREEK

Aug. 18.—Miss Christine Phipps is employed at the home of Mr. and Mrs. Alonzo Pelfrey, here.

Mrs. Smith Elam of this place is in a hospital at Lexington, where she has had an operation for cancer, and is said to be getting along fine. She was accompanied by her husband, who is still with her.

Mrs. Annie Black and daughter Iola and son Earl, of near Shelby, Ohio, have been visiting her husband's sister Mrs. Minnie Tyree, and other relatives here. They returned home and were accompanied by her niece, Miss Annie Mae Tyree, for an extended visit.

Church services were conducted here Saturday night and Sunday. Preachers were Rev. Wilson Haney of Kansas, Rev. Cecil Adkins, and Rev. Wilson of Heleehawa.

Mitchell Ross and Dock Doolin, of the CCC at Frenchburg, were here visiting their parents this week end.

### MAY BLOSSOM

### FLAT WOODS

Aug. 19.—Mrs. Clyde Carpenter and son, of Middletown, Ohio, visited her parents, Mr. and Mrs. J. B. Fugate, here, a few days the first of the week, and her sister, Mrs. J. B. May, of Woodshend.

Mrs. Walter Henry and son Maxwell and daughter Elizabeth, of Frenchburg, visited relatives here the week end.

Mrs. Mart Robison of Good Ridge is visiting her son, Sherman Robison here, this week.

Elmer Fugate of Middletown, Ohio, visited a few days last week his father and brother, Patton and Floyd Fugate of Hillsop.

Mr. and Mrs. Ben Reditt and Miss Myrtle Osborn visited relatives in Middletown, Ohio, a few days last week.

Mrs. Clyde Carpenter and Miss Mildred Fugate were guests Saturday of Mrs. J. B. May of Woodshend.

Mr. and Mrs. Roy Charles of Greear were guests of Mr. and Mrs. Finley Gose on Saturday and Sunday.

Church here every Sunday night.

Mrs. Nathan Ratliff was the guest Friday of Mrs. Sherman Robison.

Little Janice Gose was the guest of her grandmother, Mrs. G. B. Cox, on Monday.

### UNCLE ZIP

### LIBERTY ROAD

Aug. 19.—Raymond Benton motored to Morehead on Friday to bring home his wife, who was attending school there.

Paul Davis and son Freddy and Greedy Shepherd, of Hazard, spent Thursday night with Bascom Elam and family. Mrs. Lenora Combs accompanied them home Friday.

Homer Gibson of Ohio is spending a few days here visiting relatives and friends.

Misses Nancy Elam and Ora Combs were callers at Index on Thursday afternoon.

Bascom Elam was at Cannel City on business Thursday.

Gladys and Walter Short attended church Friday night of this week at the McKinney tabernacle.

Mrs. Mae Elam and daughter Gertrude were pleasant visitors Wednesday in the home of Bascom Elam and family.

C. R. Hale was in West Liberty on business Thursday.

Miss Ethel Wheeler of West Liberty visited her mother, Mrs. Fanny Wheeler, over Sunday and Monday.

Mrs. Maggie Barnett of Ohio is visiting her brothers, Clarence and Leroy Gibson, here.

J. B. Combs and sons Johnny, Brack, and Bristol spent Sunday calling on friends at Index.

Carl Havens and Lacey Brown were shopping Thursday in West Liberty.

A pie supper will be held Friday night, Aug. 23, at Liberty Road schoolhouse. Everyone invited.

Mr. and Mrs. Mattie Frisby, of Franklin county, are visiting Mr. Frisby's parents, Mr. and Mrs. J. T. Frisby.

### SUNSHINE

### OMER

Aug. 19.—Jesse Roe of New Comer was the Sunday dinner guest of Mr. and Mrs. Williams.

Mrs. Lily Ferguson of Zag was visiting last week her brother, D. L. Williams, and family, and her sister, Mrs. C. F. Cox, and family.

Carl Cox and Miss Leach, daughter of Cleveland Leach, were united in marriage in the tabernacle here Saturday night.

Estill Mayabb and his sister were guests of their cousins, Chester and Vinage McKinney, over the week end, and attended church here.

Otis Watson of Caney is spending a few days with his grandparents, W. L. Watson.

Several persons from here attended the funeral of W. A. Cox, at Kellacey Sunday.

The tabernacle revival meeting is in progress here, but attendance has been kept low by rainy weather.

### MURPHYFORK

Aug. 19.—The death angel visited the home of Mr. and Mrs. Jewe Mayabb and took from them their little daughter, Olen Marcile. She was born July 16, 1935, died Aug. 14, 1935, being four weeks and one day old. She is survived by one sister, Mary Deloris, and her parents. Funeral services were held Thursday, Aug. 15, at the Old Grassy church, and the body was laid to rest in the family lot in the Old Grassy cemetery.

Several persons from here attended circuit court Saturday at West Liberty.

Rev. and Mrs. John Hughes of Dayton, Ohio, visited Mr. and Mrs. N. J. Halsey a few days and held church at Grassy schoolhouse while here.

Mrs. Curt Rose and family, of Benton, formerly of Mize, were visiting relatives here a few days ago.

Estill Mayabb of Dayton, O., visited his parents here for two weeks and then returned to his work in Ohio.

Mr. and Mrs. Stewart McKinney and Miss Vinney McKinney, of Woodshend, were here one day last week.

J. L. Nickell, who was summoned to serve on the grand jury, was present every day.

### WONNIE

Aug. 17.—Clarissa Howard has returned home from Wurtland, where she had been at the bedside of her daughter, Mrs. William Adams, who has been in a serious condition for several months.

Melvin Anderson of Pikeville visited his brother, George Anderson, here, and the brothers went to Morehead on business last Friday.

Mrs. W. G. Cooper visited her sister, Mrs. Gardner Oney, one day last week.

Church services at Bloomington last night were conducted by Charley Coffey. A large crowd attended.

School is progressing nicely here. David Morris is the teacher.

Nathan Salyer of Ezel was the all night guest Friday of Mr. and Mrs. Gardner Oney.

Mr. and Mrs. John Morris' little son Mitchell has been on the sick list for several days.

Miss Lola Lovely, near here, has been ill with typhoid fever, but is improving.

Mr. and Mrs. Charles Prater and son Charles Dooley Prater, and Jeff Prater, from Lexington, visited the former's brother here over night last week on their way to Pikeville. SUNNYSIDE

### PANAMA

Aug. 19.—Elmer Haney of Index was the Saturday dinner guest of Mr. and Mrs. Sam Haney.

Mrs. Mona Wells of West Liberty and Mrs. Noah Elam and baby, of Index, visited Mr. and Mrs. Doris Byrd on Friday.

Mr. and Mrs. Sam Haney and daughters Reva, Treva, and Eloise were the Friday night guests of Mr. and Mrs. Tenny Gevedon at Stacy Fork.

Mrs. Elizabeth Ferguson, who had been visiting Mr. and Mrs. Roe Ferguson at Index the past two weeks returned home Wednesday.

Mr. and Mrs. H. L. Gevedon and children, of Combs, spent last week end with relatives here.

Mr. and Mrs. D. H. Gevedon and Mr. and Mrs. Tillford Gevedon and daughter, of Morehead, were Sunday dinner guests of Mr. and Mrs. C. P. Gevedon.

Mr. and Mrs. Wilson Haney and two children Clyde and Marion, of Topeka, Kansas, have been visiting Mrs. Ethel Peyton, here.

Clarence Collins and son Billy, of Lothair, spent Thursday night with Mr. and Mrs. Reele Perkins.

Mrs. Robert Perry is visiting Mr. and Mrs. J. M. Gevedon, at Grassy Creek, this week.

Mr. and Mrs. Harold Oldfield and daughter Patty Sue, of Nickell, and Mr. and Mrs. Ervine Conley and children and Flora Havens and June Conley, of Greear, were Sunday dinner guests of Mr. and Mrs. Burnam Gevedon.

Robert Perry is visiting relatives at Northfork this week. LITTLE ME

### INDEX

Aug. 20.—Mr. and Mrs. Kellar and children, of Kansas, have been visiting their brother and sister-in-law, Mr. and Mrs. H. P. Myers, here, the past week.

Miss Alma Whittings from the Louisville home is now staying at the home of Mr. and Mrs. Jim Little.

Mr. and Mrs. E. H. Gross and children Ernest Jr. and Ruth visited Mr. and Mrs. Joe Fugett on Wells Hill, over the past week end.

Kelly Williams, who works in Knott county, visited his family here last week end.

Mrs. U. S. Gross returned home Monday from a visit with her daughter in Frankfort and her sister in Lexington.

Mr. and Mrs. Kellar and family and Mr. and Mrs. H. P. Myers and family visited friends at Secco on Monday.

Mr. and Mrs. Wallace Caraway of Illinois called on Mr. and Mrs. N. T. Elam on Sunday afternoon, on their way to West Liberty.

Luther Gross returned home Monday from a week's visit with relatives in Lexington.

### MIMA

Aug. 18.—The death angel visited the home of Ora Robbins and took away his loving brother, Millard Robbins. He leaves to mourn his loss three brothers, Ora of Mima, Roscoe of Mima, and Elisha of near West Liberty. The burial took place Thursday morning in the home cemetery.

Mr. and Mrs. Elmer Cassel visited Mrs. Cassel's mother, Mrs. Martha Keeton, here, and returned Sunday morning to Thealka.

Born, recently to the wife of N. P. Effe, a fine boy. The little son has been called William Newell.

Our school is progressing nicely with Mrs. Alice C. Hill as teacher.

A large crowd from here attended services at the John Sherman cemetery on Sunday.

John Pelfrey and Grace Pelfrey, of Martha, visited their sister, Mrs. Ernest Barker, and attended church here Sunday.

Mr. and Mrs. Thurman Ball were Saturday night guests of Mrs. Ball's parents, Mr. and Mrs. R. P. Smith here.

Mr. and Mrs. James Keeton visited Mrs. Keeton's parents, Mr. and Mrs. Walker Williams, Saturday night, and returned home Sunday.

Misses Minnie and Nora Williams and Alice Hill and Dewey Rowland were dinner guests Sunday of Mr. and Mrs. Raymond Holbrook.

Hurrah for the good old Courier!

### BROWN EYES

### CANEY

Mrs. B. B. Perkins of Cincinnati, O., has returned to her home accompanied by her brother, after a visit with her parents, Mr. and Mrs. R. M. Lykins here.

Mr. and Mrs. Jimmie Oney and children, of Cannel City, and Noah Amyx were all night guests of R. M. Lykins and family Wednesday night of last week.

Mr. and Mrs. Woodrow Lykins visited Mrs. Lykins' parents, Mr. and Mrs. J. M. Hall, at Edna, from Sunday to Tuesday of last week.

A merry gathering was staged at the home of Mr. and Mrs. R. M. Lykins in honor of their daughter, Mrs. B. B. Perkins, of Cincinnati, Ohio, home for a visit, on Sunday, August 11. The following guests made up the jolly group: Tony Nipper and children and Mrs. Farmer Rice, of Glomawr, Sam Coffey of White Oak, Mr. and Mrs. Jimmie Amyx and children, of Cannel City, Luther Holliday and Mildred Oney, of Holliday, Milt Hall of Edna, Mrs. Carrie Lykins and children, of Caney, and Mr. and Mrs. Ingram Lykins and children, of White Oak. In the afternoon the whole party went on an ice cream party to the home of Ollie Lykins, and all had a very enjoyable time.

### BROWN EYES

### STACY FORK

A pie supper was given by Walter Franklin and Mrs. Rex Byrd here Friday night, Aug. 16. A large crowd attended. Supt. O. O. Haney and Attendance Supervisor W. O. Pelfrey each gave a nice talk.

Miss Lena Wray Haney, who had been taking a summer course of six weeks at the Morehead college, is back home.

Montel Walter, who is in the U. S. marines, is visiting his friends and relatives a few days.

Bernard Haney and Nell Burton, who are teaching away from home, spent the week end at home.

Mr. and Mrs. Rex Byrd spent the week end with his parents on Grassy.

Rev. T. J. Burton, Marvin Dunn, Hager Arnett, Wheeler Ratliff, Laffey, Gem Ridd of this place, and Curbie Wheeler of Grassy attended the association at Laurel Hill.

The following persons celebrated a birthday dinner of J. F. Lykins recently: Mr. and Mrs. Haden Ratliff and daughters Gertrude, Ruie, and Billie Jean, Mr. and Mrs. Buford Lykins and children Harlan and Murline, and Miss Marie Haney, all of this place, Mr. and Mrs. Ollie Canada and sons Joe, Herbert, and Hendrick, of Pikeville, and Mr. and Mrs. Fred W. White of Indianapolis, Indiana.

Mrs. Marvin Dunn and children Norine, Charles, Lillian, Ratlie, Imogene, Ruth, and Doris spent Sunday with Mr. and Mrs. Haden Ratliff and family.

Cletis Morris, who has been ill with typhoid fever, is getting along as well as could be expected.

Elizabeth Ratliff is visiting relatives at Ashland.

### SHORTY BOB

### DINGUS

Aug. 19.—Mr. and Mrs. Ezra Williams and children, of Portsmouth, O., visited his parents, Mr. and Mrs. L. A. Williams, last week. Their son Arnold is spending several days with his grandparents.

Born, to the wife of Earl Bradley a fine girl—Deloris.

Born, to the wife of Roy Gilliam, a fine girl—Jewel Avenell.

Martin Pelfrey and T. H. Bailey are attending court at West Liberty this week.

Mrs. Paulina Williams is visiting her son, Ed C. Williams, and family at Ashland, and other relatives in Boyd county.

### OAK HILL

Aug. 17.—Dan Collins of this place, died Monday night, Aug. 12. He had been ill for some time, but was thought to be recovering. Sunday afternoon he attended Sunday school at Oak Hill and shortly after returning home he became much worse and was unconscious until he died. He leaves to mourn his loss his wife and eight children, six daughters, Mrs. Garnett Davidson of Ashland, Mrs. Alonzo Sergeant of Blairs Mills, and Lena, Opal, Marie, and Jewel at home, and two sons, Bernal and Rerie, at home; his parents, Mr. and Mrs. F. D. Collins; four brothers, Walter, Morton, Russel, and Roy, all of this place; and two sisters, Mrs. J. D. Smedley of Craney and Alva at home. He was laid to rest Tuesday evening in the home cemetery, among a large number of his friends and relatives.

A large number of patrons visited the school Friday afternoon. A P.T.A. was organized and plans are being made for an all day meeting to be held the second Friday in September, with dinner on the ground. Much interest is being shown in the school by both the teachers and the parents.

Mr. and Mrs. Clyde McAllister of Hazard are visiting his sister, Mrs. W. R. Collins.

Rev. J. F. Walter of Salem conducted services at Blairs Mills from Thursday to Sunday. Good interest was shown.

### RED

### LOGVILLE

Aug. 20.—Herbert Elam went Friday with his son Rodney to Berea, where Rodney will enter school. He was accompanied by Edgar Hamilton.

Orpha Hamilton, who had been attending school at Morehead, returned home Saturday and will begin teaching her school at Tracefork, which has been taught by Clinton McGuire.

Mrs. Charlie Williams went Friday to Paintsville to see her husband, who was a patient in the hospital a few days. He returned home with her on Saturday, much improved.

Mr. and Mrs. Dewey Elam and children Louise, Patty, and Jimmy spent a few days last week in Ashland and Portsmouth, visiting relatives.

Ima Mae and Amanda Williams, of Elamton, were visiting at Seymour Howard's, on Pricy, a few days last week.

Mrs. Sadie Williams visited her daughter, Mrs. Warren Adams, at Salsersville, the past week. She was accompanied home Thursday by Mrs. Adams and sons Harlow and Harry Clayton, who spent the week end with her.

Winford Kennard, who is working in Ohio, spent a few days recently with his family here.

Raymond Hammond of Ashland is visiting his grandparents, Mr. and Mrs. George Elam.

Mr. and Mrs. Simon Williams of Lenox were calling on relatives here the week end.

Sunday guests of Mr. and Mrs. Dewey Elam were Mr. and Mrs. Herbert Elam and little daughter Rosemary, Mr. and Mrs. George Elam, Mr. and Mrs. John Gambill and children Billy and Juanita, and Mr. and Mrs. Alonzo Pack.

Mr. and Mrs. Flem Kennard have gone to Ohio to visit their children.

### CROCKETT

Aug. 19.—J. T. Barker and Arthur Barker attended the Regular Baptist association at Laurel Hill last week.

W. M. Cox of Dingus was here on business last week.

Ada Skaggs, wife of Lee Skaggs, died last Sunday and was buried in the Fannin cemetery Monday. We extend our sympathy to the bereaved.

Mr. and Mrs. Gus Fultz and son Bobby visited T. P. Conley last Saturday night.

Florence Roseberry was the Saturday night guest of Marie Whitt.

Claud McGuire of Florress is visiting his sister, Mrs. J. L. Lyon.

Preston Smith of Mima was here Tuesday.

### MOUNTAIN BOY

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ONE that's  
Milder...

And tastes better

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CIGARETTES  
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